

Course Catalogue Autumn 2020

All courses related to the programmes



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Chemical and Biochemical Engineering

Industrial Reaction Engineering

7,5 ECTS

CONTENT

A major part of chemical reactions in production processes and in gas cleaning processes takes place in multi-phase reactors, e.g. production of pharmaceuticals, calcination of lime in the production of calcium hydroxide, production of cement, combustion of solid and liquid fuels in the production of power and heat, catalytic and non-catalytic cleaning of flue gas and catalytic production of important products in different reactors including two or more phases. The examples are homogeneous or heterogeneous catalysed, gas-solid, gas-liquid, liquid-solid and gas-liquid-solid reactions that take place in a number of different reactor types (batch fixed bed, moving bed, spray absorbers, packed towers, membrane reactors, fluidized bed reactors, entrained flow reactors etc.). The theory covering the different types of reactions and a number of the reactors is expounded together with examples. During the course, the students cooperate in teams solving practical oriented reactor design problems.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- characterise solid particulates with respect to size, size distribution, shape, porosity, texture.
- calculate effective diffusion coefficients in simple structures.
- establish and solve mathematical models for gas-solid reactions (transport phenomena coupled to chemical reactions).
- evaluate structure models for gas-solid reactions.
- establish and solve models for gas-liquid-solid reactions.
- explain the enhancement factor for gas-liquid reactions.
- analyse and simplify complicated reaction engineering problems in order to establish mathematical models for the main phenomena.
- evaluate calculations for reaction engineering problems in order to use the results for practical design.

EXAMINATION

The course is evaluated based on solutions of three home exercises, three course assignments and an individual oral exam of 10 minutes. In the oral exam, each student is examined based on questions related to one of the course assignments chosen randomly by the examiners. No aid is allowed in the oral exam. External examiner.

RE-EXAMINATION

Same as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Transport Processes

10 ECTS

CONTENT

Mechanisms for the transport of momentum (flow), energy and mass in chemical and biological systems. Introduction to computational fluid dynamics (CFD) as basis for analysis and simulation of transport processes. Applications in the design of equipment and analytical instrumentation in the chemical, biotechnological and pharmaceutical industry.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- describe the molecular processes behind viscosity, thermal conduction and diffusion.
- obtain analytical solutions for flow problems with simple boundary and initial data.
- formulate and analyse models for combined flow and heat transport.
- formulate and analyse models for combined flow and diffusion.
- formulate and analyse models for combined flow and chemical reaction.
- do order of magnitude estimates for key quantities such as fluxes, reaction rates and equilibration times.
- use CFD for the simulation of flow with combined heat and mass transport (COMSOL).
- evaluate the accuracy of approximations obtained by Computational Fluid Dynamics.
- formulate models for transport with a small or large parameter (boundary layers).

EXAMINATION

The report on Project 1 contributes 20%, and the report on Project 2 contributes 20% of the final grade. Each project is estimated to amount to about 1 week's full time work. Project reports are limited to 10 pages each, not including a title page. Turn-in of reports resulting in a grade of at least 00/40 for each is a mandatory condition for participation in the written exam. The final 4-hour written exam (all aids except internet) contributes 60% of the final grade.

RE-EXAM

Grades for projects 1 and 2 carry over from the ordinary exam (weights 20% and 20%), and no new or substitute project reports can be submitted for the re-exam. The re-exam only covers the 4-hour written exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Industrial Bioreaction Engineering

5 ECTS

CONTENT

Role of fermentation and microbial biocatalytic in industrial manufacture of chemicals. Stoichiometry of cellular reactions, degree of reduction balances, yield coefficients and black box models. Mass balances evaluation of the feasibility of fermentation processes in an industrial context. Growth kinetics.

Thermodynamics of bioreactions and heat balances. ATP balances and energetics. Scale-up and design of fermentation processes. Two-stage fermentation (microbial biocatalysis). In situ product removal. Process evaluation project.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- describe the role of fermentation and microbial biocatalytic processes in the context of processes for production of industrial chemicals.
- calculate mass balances for fermentations including gas-liquid mass transfer.
- calculate carbon and degree of reduction balances for fermentation processes.
- evaluate the feasibility of fermentation processes in an industrial context.
- analyse the consistency of experimental data using simple models.
- describe different types of growth kinetic models.
- calculate the heat of production of fermentation processes.
- describe the principles for design and scale-up of a bioreactor.
- evaluate improvement strategies to enable industrial scale processes

EXAMINATION

- a process evaluation project (50%). The project will evaluate a given chemical made by fermentation (or microbial biocatalysis) on the basis of techno-economic performance and sustainability. The analysis will be used to identify a research and development plan to enable industrial implementation. Projects are in groups of 2 students and include a presentation and submission of a single written report of around 20 pages.
- A written exam (50%). The exam will be 4 hours, with aids, but without internet access.

RE-EXAM

The same as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Biorefinery

5 ECTS

CONTENT

To provide the students with basic knowledge about the biorefinery concept and integrated processes that convert biomass into multiple products of bioenergy, biomaterials and biochemicals.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- Describe the physical and chemical structures of biomass and their potential use for production of bioenergy, biomaterials and biochemicals
- Identify and describe biomass resources (forest, agricultural, municipal and marine biomass), their occurrence and application in a biorefinery concept
- Identify and describe biomass constituents (starch, cellulose, hemicellulose, lignin, pectin, protein, lipids)
- Outline the principles of a biorefinery including chemical, biological and thermo-chemical conversion methods
- Outline and compare various methods of biomass processing for production of bioenergy products, biomaterials, chemicals and building blocks for chemical synthesis
- Design a theoretical and creative biorefinery based on scientific references

Content and perspective:

The course will give a broad perspective over the biorefinery concept by introducing the key integrated processes, such as biomass production, pretreatment, and chemical-, biological- and thermo-chemical-conversion. The lectures will focus on bioresources and single processing steps and will include industrial and scientific examples. In the case study the students will combine multiple processing steps into a novel biorefinery concept. There will be emphasis on sustainable systems throughout the course.

Module structure and teaching approach:

The course is divided into four main blocks:

- Chemical characterization of biomass and recovery of biochemicals of industrial interest. Calculations include mass balances and stoichiometry.
- Green processes/techniques used in biorefineries: Enzyme technology, Membrane technology, Clean solvents, Integration reaction-separation, Use of microwaves/ultrasound.
- Introduction to Energy from biomass: Physical, microbiological and thermodynamic processes. Gasification and pyrolysis. Biogas. (To be continued in course "Production of Biofuels")
- Other applications: Biomaterials.

EXAMINATION

Attendance is mandatory

The course is evaluated based on: 1) a project report (max. 5 pages per student) that the students develop in groups of 4 people (50%). Each group shares the same raw material, but each of the students work on the production of an individual different product. Therefore, the assessment of the report is individual, and 2) a written exam (50%). The written exam is 2 hours and 25 minutes and consists of a theoretical quiz (25 minutes) and a calculations part (2 hours). No aids allowed only a simple calculator for the final written exam.

RE-EXAMINATION

The re-exam is evaluated based on: 1) an individual project report of max 5 pages (50%) and 2) a written exam (50%). The written exam is 2 hours and 25 minutes and consists of a theoretical quiz (25 minutes) and a calculations part (2 hours). No aids allowed only a simple calculator for the final written exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Laboratory Experiments (1. – 3. Semester)

5 ECTS

CONTENT

The course contains six experiments in laboratories at Institute of Process Engineering (IPE)

- CaCO₂ decomposition in TGA
- Enzyme immobilisation in membranes
- Membrane separation
- Gas adsorption
- Dissolution of cellulose by ionic liquid
- Catalysts synthesis and evaluation

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- collaborate in team work during experiments.
- understand the appropriate approaches and the fundamentals of process engineering by carrying out the experiments.
- treat experimental data in a scientific way.

EXAMINATION

Perform six laboratory experiments in groups of 2-3 students in rotation. Each group will submit a report in a standard template for each experiment. The final grades are given based on the grades of the six reports (16.6 % each).

RE-EXAMINATION

The form of re-exam will be the same as the ordinary exam, but will only cover the experiments that fail in the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Progress in Research (1. – 3. Semester)

5 ECTS

CONTENT

This course will provide the student with information on both academic research from Denmark and China and industrial research and development from companies with activities in both Denmark and China.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- describe examples of industrial research and development.
- describe examples of front line academic research.
- understand the difference between academic and industrial research.
- read and understand scientific literature.
- participate in research based discussions.

EXAMINATION

Each student has to complete at least 10 reports about the individual research presentations. Each report is three pages, including an introduction to the research organization, a summary of a research paper related to the presentation, and a description of the student's opinions about the research challenges and potential research ideas. Evaluation pass/non-pass based on the reports.

RE-EXAMINATION

The re-exam consists of re-submission of reports that are failed in the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Passed /not passed

Technology Economics Management and Organization (3. Semester)

10 ECTS

CONTENT

The student is introduced to theories and models of business design, management and organization and to specific issues such as planning, organizing, leading, controlling, strategy, innovation, and business models.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- identify and summarise key theories and models from the curriculum.
- explain and describe business models, organisational design and management activities in a specific case.
- apply theories and models from the curriculum in a solution proposal for a specific problem and explain the relevance of the chosen theories and models.
- analyse a specific case from a strategic, tactical and operational perspective.
- formulate a synthesis including managerial, organisational and business perspectives in relation to a specific problem.
- select organisational interventions and management activities from the curriculum to support the implementation of a strategy in a company and make an argumentation for the selection.
- outline the assumptions and preconditions of a specific problem and give an account of the consequences on the possible solution if these assumptions and preconditions are changed.

EXAMINATION

The course is evaluated based on a small group report on a fictive case (30%) and a written group report on a business challenge from a company (70%).

RE-EXAMINATION

The same as the ordinary. The written report can be written individually or in groups of up to 3 students provided that other students are taking the re-exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Combustion and High Temperature Processes

5 ECTS

CONTENT

Topics covered in the course include combustion of gaseous, liquid and solid fuels in different combustion systems such as gas turbines, motors, pulverised fuel combustors, fixed bed and fluid bed, as well as related industrial high temperature processes. The different systems are treated theoretically and the students solve larger, practically oriented problems during the course.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- set up mass and energy balances for combustion systems.
- estimate flue gas amount and composition from stoichiometric calculations.
- use simplified and detailed chemical models to estimate combustion rate and formation of pollutant species.
- couple chemical and thermal analyses of reacting systems.
- set up simplified conservation equations for reacting flows.
- explain conceptual and practical differences between premixed and diffusion flames.
- assess the impact of turbulence on combustion rates.
- set up and use simplified models for droplet evaporation and combustion.
- set up and use simplified models for particle heating and pyrolysis.
- set up and use simplified models for char oxidation.
- use the above tools together with numerical solvers to evaluate and optimise industrial high temperature processes.

EXAMINATION

Evaluation of exercises/reports. The grade is determined from an overall evaluation of two course exercises (90%) and five problem sets (10%).

RE-EXAMINATION

The same as the ordinary exam

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Fluidization and Multiphase Flow

5 ECTS

CONTENT

- Fluidization phenomena
- Flow regime transition
- bubbling and circulating fluidized beds
- Multiphase flow theories
- CFD models for the two-phase flows
- Application of fluidized beds

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- understand the flow regime transition of gas-solid flows and state-of-the-art fluidization application.
- manage basic calculations and solve practical problems related to fluidization.
- have an overview of the numerical modelling approaches.
- design a fluidized bed reactor with preliminary requirement.

EXAMINATION

Evaluation of exercises/assignments. The grade is determined on the basis of an overall evaluation of two course exercises (50%) and two assignments with oral presentation (50%). The exercises take the form of basic calculations and solving practical problems of design and scale-up of fluidized bed reactors. The assignments take the form of overview of literature on selected topics and oral presentations.

RE-EXAMINATION

The re-exam is based on resubmitted exercises/assignments and an oral exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales



International Food Quality and Health

Food Production Environment and Quality

5 ECTS

Course responsible coordinator

Prof. Biao Huang

Institute of Soil Science, Chinese Academy of Sciences

CONTENT

The course on Food production Environment and Quality mainly introduces two parts of contents. One is the fundamental knowledge on theory of soil science, crop science, and water science related to food production environment and quality. Others are the application of the knowledge, including: (1) the relationship between soil, crop, and water quality and human health; (2) the influence and remediation of human activities on soil, crop, and water quality further food quality; (2) Assessment of environmental risk related to food quality and its management policies.

The course will be divided into 7 modules as follows:

The theme of Module 1 is "Soil science and food environment and quality". It focuses on an introduction to soil types and their distribution and temporal and spatial variability of soil properties and soil major, minor and trace element and their availability.

The theme of Module 2 is "Crop science and food environment and quality", which introduces plant nutrition relevant to soil health, ecological health, human health, Physiological function of plant nutrient elements and relationship with crop quality.

The theme of Module 3 is "Water science and food environment and quality", which focuses on an introduction to food environment and quality issues relevant to the efficient allocation of water resources, water scarcity, water security, water pollution problems and control.

The theme of Module 4 is "Soil, crop, and water and human health", which teaches on the relationships between soil properties and element availability and element uptakes by crops and the relationships between crop and dietary quality and human health.

Module 5, the theme is "Human activities and remediation", which introduces the Impact of fertilization, tillage, moisture regime management, and crop rotation on agro-product quality and human health, heavy metal contamination of agricultural soil, water, and food and human health, and remediation techniques of heavy metal contaminated agricultural soil.

Module 6 teaches the theme of "Environmental risk and human health". It introduces the environmental impact assessment of organic food through comparing to counterpart foods and case studies by life cycle assessment (LCA). Furthermore, the risks in the context of organic production and certification, and risk-based indicator system of organic production will be presented according to Chinese organic regulations and literature review.

Finally, the theme of module 7 is "Environmental management", which focuses on an introduction of certified green food and certified organic food, and management standards and regulations related to soil, water and air quality.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Knowledge

At the end of the course the students will have gained knowledge of:

- The basic concepts and theories of soil, water, and crop science;
- The relationship between soil and water quality and food safety;
- The basic measurement methods of soil, water, and crop properties.

SKILLS

The students will be able to:

- demonstrate some field and lab techniques primarily on soil, water, and crop science;
- Statistically analyze and evaluate experimental data
- summarize the data to write reports on food production environment and safety.

COMPETENCIES

Through the course the student is expected to gain the competencies to be able to:

- apply theory and method above mentioned for assessing and managing food quality and health;
- apply principles of experimental design and statistical evaluation of food environment and quality;
- Understand the importance of the interaction between soil, water environment and food quality.

EXAMINATION

The final exam is a 24-hours written exam (100% of the grading). Each student will be presented to 2-3 problems related to the food production environment and food quality in terms of soil, water, and crop science part. The student is expected to choose one problem and write a report with at least 5 pages. In this report, the student should identify and use relevant material from media and other sources, and draw on the course curriculum.

The purpose of the examination is to assess the students' ability to:

- master integrate knowledge of food production environment and food quality.
- understand present of issues in relation to food production environment and food quality.
- analyse present and future of key issues.

RE-EXAMINATION

The re-examination is the same format as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales

Modern Food Analysis

5 ECTS

Course responsible coordinator

Professor Qinghua Zhang. Research Center for Eco-Environmental Sciences. Chinese Academy of Sciences.
qhzhang@rcees.ac.cn

COURSE CONTENT

This course aims to provide fundamental knowledge of the instrumental analytical techniques and methods used in food analysis together with their main applications in food science research.

Food analysis is the study, development and application of analytical methods and instrumentation for characterizing the properties of foods and their components. All topics covered in the module include information on the basic principles, procedures, advantages, limitations, and applications. General information is provided on regulations, standards, labeling, sampling and data handling as background for chapters on specific methods to determine the chemical composition and characteristics of foods. Expanded sections on spectroscopy and chromatography are also included. Other methods and instrumentation such as thermal analysis, ion-selective electrodes, enzymes, immunoassays and other state-of-art techniques are covered from the perspective of their use in the analysis of foods.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Knowledge

At the end of the course the students will have gained knowledge of:

- Basic principle in food analysis
- Fundamental knowledge of methods used in food analysis
- Fundamental knowledge of the instrumental analytical techniques used in food analysis
- Sampling techniques in food analysis
- Quality assessment and quality control in data analysis

Skills

The students will be able to:

- Solve problems related to food analysis;
- Recognize the limitations inherent to particular sampling or analytical procedures;
- Outline the theoretical bases underlying methods commonly used for food analysis;
- Utilize the mathematical calculations involved in food analysis; and
- Assess the importance of food composition information to the food

industry. Competencies.

Through the course the student is expected to gain the competencies to be able to:

- Apply statistically valid sampling techniques to food materials having widely diverse properties and volumes.
- Demonstrate competency in the use of standard techniques of food analysis and the treatment of experimental data.
- Apply modern instrumental methods to analyse chemical and physical properties of foods.
- Compare the purposes and methods of food analysis employed in government, research and industry.

EXAMINATION

The students must attend class and submit a 2-page assignment mid-way during the course + perform an oral presentation. The presentation is a 15-20 minutes oral presentation made in class for each student. During the oral presentation, the student will present a synopsis and perspectives of the assignment and be asked questions. The questions will take a starting point in the assignment and be broadened out to also

cover general topics from the curriculum. Via the assignment and the oral presentation, the student must demonstrate an understanding of the learning objectives of the course. Evaluation is based on both the written and oral presentation, and will be assessed, on a pass/non-pass basis, if the student performed satisfactorily.

RE-EXAMINATION

Students whom fail to participate and/or does not pass the course can take the re-exam. Re-examination contains a 5-page written essay on a fixed topic plus a 15-20 minutes oral presentation. During the oral presentation, the student will present a synopsis and perspectives of the assignment and be asked questions. The questions will take a starting point in the assignment and be broadened out to also cover general topics from the curriculum, to check if the student demonstrate an understanding of the learning objectives of the course.

GRADING

Passed/non-passed.

Food Fermentation and Processing

5 ECTS

Course responsible coordinator:

Dr. Chun You, Professor, Tianjin Institute of Industrial Biotechnology, Chinese Academy of Sciences,
you_c@tib.cas.cn

Course content

The course in Food fermentation is a multidisciplinary course integrating food microbiology, food chemistry, enzymatic and metabolic engineering, food analysis and detection. The aim of the course is to understand a wide range of microbial and enzymatic processes involved in food and ingredient fermentation to achieve desirable properties such as prolonged shelf-life, improved safety, attractive flavor, nutritional enrichment and promotion of health. Furthermore, the course is designed to introduce knowledge about food fermentation with a focus on the latest scientific insights in relation to their desired impacts. Specifically in the course, the topics cover major microorganisms (lactic acid bacteria, moulds and yeasts) involved in food fermentations, their physiological and metabolic properties, and how they are used as starter culture to provide a foundation for the fermented products around the world. The students are expected to understand the knowledge that food fermentation plays roles in improving the nutritional value and human health by producing nutrition, health promoting factors and enzymatic protein.

The major topics in Food fermentation course include:

1. General introduction of food fermentation
2. Food fermentation and microorganisms
3. Food fermentation technology and industrial scale application
4. Nutritional and functional properties of fermented food
5. Food fermentation and enzymes
6. Fermentation food safety and quality control

Learning outcomes

The students will become knowledgeable in food fermentation and brewing with a focus on

microbiological and technological features for the manufacture of fermented food, and functionality in relation to their desired impact on food quality, nutrition, safety and shelf-life.

Knowledge

At the end of the course the students will have gained knowledge of:

- The history of food fermentation
- the microbiological and technological features used in food fermentation and their functional properties
- identity, sources and physiological characteristics of microorganisms in food fermentation
- metabolic activities of microorganisms and their influence and role on fermentation food
- basic requirements and principle of fermentation process and control
- industrial scale application of fermentation and brewing technology
- advantages of fermented food
- food grade fungi deliver/express important enzymes
- Major risk factors associated with food fermentation

Skills

The students will be able to:

- Demonstrate skills at a basic level related to the understanding the process of food fermentation
- Point to suitable methodologies for fermented parameter and process control
- How to characterize fermented foods.
- Improve the safety of fermented foods.

Competencies

Through the course the student is expected to gain the competencies to be able to:

- Apply principles of food fermentation related microorganisms
- Apply principles of industrial scale application of fermentation and brewing technology

- Understand and reflect upon the importance of food safety and quality control.

Examination

Submission of a report is mandatory for attending the final exam. The report will be written in groups of 3-4 students and be 10-15 pages, double line spacing (completing this will also qualify the student for the re-exam). The report will be evaluated on a pass/ not-passed basis. In the case that a report is not passed, the report needs to be edited in order for the students to get a pass, so they can attend the final exam. The report does not form a part of the final grade but qualify the students for the final exam.

The final examination is a 2 hour open book written examination (internet not allowed).

Re-examination

Students that does not get a pass for the report in due time for the ordinary exam or does not pass the written exam, can take the re-exam in the part(s) not passed. The re-exam will be in the same form as original exam.

Specifically re the report, in case individual students or all students in a group fail to participate satisfactory to qualify as an author of a report in due time before the ordinary written exam, or simply does not hand in a report, will need to write new individual reports and obtain a pass for their report, in order to be able to attend the written re-exam.

Grading

Grades given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales

Microbial Food Safety and Hygiene

7.5 ECTS

Course responsible coordinator

Jørgen Leisner, Associate Professor, Section of Food Safety and Zoonoses, Dpt. Veterinary and Animal Sciences, University of Copenhagen, e-mail: jjl@sund.ku.dk

COURSE CONTENT

The course introduces students to key concepts regarding both theoretical aspects and analytical methods within the areas of microbial food safety and hygiene. The course is initiated by an overall introduction to microbial food safety in relation to Western and Chinese traditional and modern foods. The microbial composition of different foods and contamination and growth/survival of microbial pathogens will be covered. The course will subsequently describe methods for assessing hygienic quality of foods and methods for detecting and tracing microbial pathogens including antibiotic resistant variants. These aspects will be dealt with theoretically but to a limited extent also practically. Further, key concepts within the area of bioinformatics will be introduced that allow analytical use of whole genome sequences for outbreak investigations and virulence and antibiotic resistance of microbial pathogens. Parameters important for survival of microbial pathogens in the environment and food processing facilities, growth and survival in foods will be introduced. Control measures, including the concept of bio preservation, for preventing presence and growth of microbial pathogens in the processing environment and in foods will be covered. The concept of food control as the mandatory activities necessary to assure the quality and safety of food will be described. Finally, the course will introduce the One Health concept that aims to find efficient solutions to the multifaceted global challenges to human, animal and environmental health including the issue of microbial food safety. This issue focus on zoonoses, emerging foodborne diseases, and health-related problems in relation to drug resistance and composition of the intestinal microbial flora. Systems approaches for effective solutions to the challenges will be presented.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Knowledge

The student should have knowledge of the basic principles of:

- Overall taxonomy, reservoirs (environment, animals and/or humans), antibiotic resistance and virulence profiles of bacterial foodborne pathogens.
- Biotic and abiotic factors determining contamination, survival and growth of microbial pathogens in Western and Chinese traditional and modern foods.
- Methodology behind quantitative characterization of microbial compositions of such foods.
- Methodology behind molecular characterization of foodborne pathogens and elucidation of foodborne

outbreaks with pathogenic bacteria and virus.

- Food control
- One Health

Skills

As a result of the course, participants will have acquired the skills:

- To possess overall knowledge of the field of microbial food safety and hygiene.
- To understand the principles, advantages and limitations for traditional and molecular methods for determining microbial contents and detecting microbial pathogens of foods
- To understand the principles, advantages and limitations of cultivation-based, DNA-based and other (e.g. Maldi-TOF) methods for identification and typing of bacterial pathogens as well as characterization of their antimicrobial resistance
- To be able to apply relevant software within predictive microbiology and bioinformatics to model growth of bacterial pathogens and spoilage organisms in foods and to use genomic data for identification and characterization of food-borne microbial pathogens.

COMPETENCES

- Competence to be able to participate in research projects on foodborne microbial pathogens.
- Competence to be able to participate in investigations of foodborne outbreaks.
- Competence to be able to participate in control measures including those covered by a food control approach.
- Competence to be able to participate in One Health interdisciplinary efforts to find efficient solutions to the multifaceted global challenges to food safety through cross-disciplinary research, education and collaboration between relevant institutions and stakeholders.

EXAMINATION

Submission of a report from theoretical exercise is mandatory for attending the final exam. The report will be written in groups of 4-5 students and be 5 pages (completing this will also qualify the student for the re-exam). The report will be evaluated on a pass/ not-passed basis. In the case that a report is not passed, the report needs to be edited in order for the students to get a pass, so they can attend the final exam. The report does not form a part of the final grade but qualify the students for the final exam.

The final examination is a 4 hour written examination with no aids allowed, except for dictionaries. During the written examination, the students will meet a combination of multiple choice- and essay questions. For each question, it will be indicated how it contributes to the grade.

The purpose of the examination is to assess the student's ability to:

- Understand and explain the fundamentals of microbial food safety and hygiene.
- Describe the basic principles behind cultivation based and molecular methods to assess microbial composition of foods and to identify and characterize foodborne microbial pathogens.
- Answer the teaching objectives in the lecture plan.
- Solve a case with a foodborne outbreak.

RE-EXAMINATION

Students that does not get a pass for the report in due time for the ordinary exam or does not pass the written exam, can take the re-exam in the part(s) not passed. The re-exam will be in the same form as original exam.

Specifically re the report, in case individual students or all students in a group fail to participate satisfactory to qualify as an author of a report in due time before the ordinary written exam, or simply does not hand in a report, will need to write new individual reports and obtain a pass for their report, in order to be able to attend the written re-exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Food Quality, Perception and Eating Behaviour

7.5 ECTS

Course responsible coordinator

Professor and science team leader, Derek V. Byrne. derekv.byrne@food.au.dk

Assistant Professor, Barbara V. Andersen. barbarav.andersen@food.au.dk

Aarhus University, Department of Food Science, Team: Food Quality Perception and Society

COURSE CONTENT

The objectives of the course are to teach the students the basic principles of sensory theory and practice in relation to food quality assessment and consumer preferences. Moreover, it is a key objective of the course to give students a practical and applicable view of sensory and consumer science through group projects carried out during the course period.

The course will be structured in a holistic manner starting with an introduction to human sensory perception with focus on physiological and psychological foundations of sensory function. This part of the course introduces the anatomy, physiology and functions of taste and smell, cenesthesia and sensory interactions. Next, moving into how sensory science is important in the consumer realm, the students will become familiar with key objective and subjective sensory methods. In this part of the course, the students will in practice work with discrimination and descriptive tests as well as preference and acceptance tests. Finally, the course covers an introduction to the analysis and interpretation of sensory and consumer data. The overall course perspective is a cross-cultural view emphasising East-Western differences in quality perception and food behaviour

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Knowledge

- At the end of the course the students will have gained knowledge of:
- The different human senses and psychological concepts
- The basic anatomy and functioning of the human senses
- Methods for measurement of sensory properties
- Quality assessment in industrial practice
- Different theories within experimental psychology and consumer behaviour
- Cross-cultural consumer preferences and behaviour

Skills

The students will be able to:

- Demonstrate skills at a basic level related to the understanding of Food Quality Assessment methods and sensory analysis.
- Point to suitable methodologies utilized to investigate food quality and sensory properties of food products.
- Design and conduct sensory experiments for discriminative and descriptive sensory testing.
- Statistical analyse and evaluate sensory data, as well as linking sensory and consumer data.

Competencies

Through the course the student is expected to gain the competencies to be able to:

- Apply principles of sensory and consumer testing methodology.
- Apply principles of experimental design and statistical evaluation of sensory and consumer data.
- Understand and reflect upon the importance of the interaction between consumer choice behaviour and sensory properties of food products for successful new product development.

EXAMINATION

Submission of a report is mandatory for attending an oral exam. The report will follow pre-provided guidelines, be 10 pages and made as a group work of 2-3 participants on a chosen subject within the course content. The exact subject will be agreed with the course responsible. After submission, each student will individually attend an oral exam. During the oral exam, the student will present a synopsis of the report (5 min) and be asked questions. The questions will take a starting point in the report and be broadened out to also cover general topics from the lectures. Total examination time of each student is approximately 20 min including the presentation (5 min), individual questioning (10 min) and decision for the grade by the examiner and censor (5 min).

The final grade will be based on the written and oral performance combined.

RE-EXAMINATION

In case of re-examination e.g. if the group does not hand-in the report according to deadline or if one or several students in a group or a whole group does not pass the exam (based on the written and oral performance combined), individual reports should be handed in prior to the re-exam. The report will be 5 pages on a chosen subject within the course content. The exact subject will be agreed with the course responsible. A synopsis of the report will be presented at an oral re-exam (5 min) and followed by questions on topics related to the report and the general course content (10 min). The final grade will be based on the written and oral performance combined

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales

Master thesis

60 ECTS

Course responsible coordinator

Professor and science team leader, Derek V. Byrne. derekv.byrne@food.au.dk Assistant

Professor, Barbara V. Andersen. barbarav.andersen@food.au.dk

Aarhus University, Department of Food Science, Team: Food Quality Perception and Society

COURSE CONTENT

The objective of the thesis is to demonstrate and document the student's ability to phrase, examine, analyse and process issues, within a food quality-, health- or marketing relevant delimited subject. The content of the thesis must be settled according to the procedure in "SDC Thesis Regulations, 10 steps".

The thesis is a 60 ECTS point experimental thesis, where the student specialises within of the modules included in the compulsory course program: Food quality, Food safety & risk management, Food & economic chain management, Food business & marketing or Nutrition & health. The thesis addresses a student-developed problem-formulation, preferably of particular industrial interest, which the student investigates via selection and application appropriate scientific theories and methods in an experimental study. The experimental part involves design and analysis of a research study, which preferably is conducted in a food industry environment to allow experience with solutions to food industry relevant issues. Alternatively, the study will be conducted at a university. In the thesis, the findings will be presented, discussed and evaluated in relation to relevant scientific literature.

During the work with the thesis, the student will be assigned a Danish and a Chinese supervisor and potentially a supervisor from food industry. The supervisors contribute with academic and methodological guidance. A thesis contract will be prepared, which will be approved with signature by supervisors and the student, and send to the SDC office. The contract includes information about the topic, subject delimitations, a plan for supervision, submission deadline and potentially a confidentiality agreement between the food industry and the student and academic supervisors. Though the thesis can involve a food industrial supervisor, the thesis will be evaluated solely on academic grounds.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Knowledge

At the end of the course the students will have gained knowledge about:

- Scientific problems within the study programme's subject modules

- A suitable combination of methodologies/theories based on highest international research for use in his/her work with the problem formulation

Skills

The students will be able to:

- Substantiate the idea of conducting experimental work/producing own data in order to shed light on the topic as formulated in the problem formulation
- Process data through a choice of academic analysis methods and present findings objectively and in a concise manner
- Apply and critically evaluate theories/methodologies, including their applicability and limitations
- Assess the extent to which the production and interpretation of findings/material depend on the theory/methodology chosen and the delimitation chosen
- Discuss academic issues arising from the thesis
- Draw conclusions in a clear and academic manner in relation to the problem formulation and, more generally, considering the topic and the subject area

- Discuss and communicate the research based academic, food industry and social significance of the thesis, based on ethical principles

Competencies

Through the course the student is expected to gain the competencies to be able to:

- Independently take responsibility for own professional development and specialization
- Master research based work
- Solve complex problems and carry out development assignments in a work context

EXAMINATION

Submission of a written master thesis is mandatory for attending an oral defense and must follow the procedure in the "SDC Thesis Regulations, 10 steps". The report will be a maximum of 100 normal pages written in English with a short English summary. A normal page for written submission is 2400 characters. To calculate normal pages, text is included, but not the front page, table of contents, bibliography, appendix, figures and models. Deadline for submission of the written master thesis is given in the "SDC Thesis Regulations, 10 steps".

For Danish and International students to receive the UCAS grading the rule provided in "SDC Thesis Regulations, 10 steps" must be followed.

At the oral defence, the student will present the project (30 minutes). Then the Thesis Defense Panel will initiate a dialogue about the thesis and ask questions to the student for up to 30 minutes, after which the grade is determined and communicated to the student.

In assessment of the thesis, emphasis is placed on the academic content, but the student's spelling and wording skills are included in the assessment. Quality and independence in the design of own studies will be included in the overall assessment. The quality of data collection, analysis and evaluation will also be included in the overall assessment. A total grade will be awarded for the dissertation and the oral defense. Subsequently a written evaluation will be prepared.

RE-EXAMINATION

Re-exam will be the same as the ordinary exam.

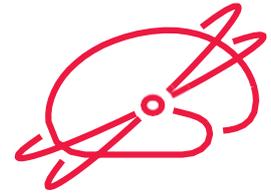
GRADING

For the Danish/international students, grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese

thesis grading scales.

For the Chinese students, grades are given according to the Danish 7 step grading scale only.

The details of the thesis procedure are described in SDC Thesis Regulations 10 Steps.



Neuroscience and Neuroimaging

10 ECTS

Basic Neuroscience

Module details

Basic Neuroscience - BNS (10 ECTS)

Time frame

1st semester

Module coordinator team

Denmark: Jens R Nyengaard, Professor, MD, DMSc, Core Center for Molecular Morphology, Aarhus University Hospital, jnyengaard@clin.au.dk

China: Zhiheng XU, Professor, Institute of Genetics and Development Biology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, zhxu@genetics.ac.cn

Aim

The objective of this course is to provide the students with knowledge of the general aspects of Neuroscience. Topics will include physiology (in relation to the central and peripheral nervous system), neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, neurotransmission, movement and sensation, neuropharmacology, neuroimaging, brain plasticity and stem cells. These topics will combined provide the background knowledge needed for the following advanced courses in the program neuroscience and neuroimaging.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Knowledge

During the course the student will gain knowledge in and understanding of:

- The basic structural and functional properties of neuronal and glial cells and their networks in the central nervous system
- Basic insights in the chemical and electrical signaling of neurons and glial cells, both in the developing, mature and diseased nervous system
- Basic human neuroanatomy
- Basic aspects of neurotransmission, movement and sensation
- Introduction to various types of neuroimaging
- Basic aspects of brain plasticity and stem cells
- Research relevant aspects, e.g., Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis, schizophrenia and stroke

Skills

The students will be able to:

- Demonstrate skills at a basic level related to the understanding of the general principles of the structure and function of cells in the central and peripheral nervous system
- Use and understand neuroanatomical nomenclature and Identify neuroanatomical structures from brain images and illustrations
- Identify neural structures of importance for major brain diseases
- Be able to point to suitable methodologies utilized to investigate properties of neurons and glial cells, including their interactions
- Display skills with respect to actions of pharmacological substances and other treatments of the nervous system at an introductory level

Competencies

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- Work independently as well as in teams, in relation to trans-disciplinary scientific projects using a variety of methods
- Critically review published literature, understand the main brain structures and functions, and thereby indicate avenues for further neuroscience and neuroimaging research
- Be able to formulate short lectures on the basic structure and function of the central nervous system and present these to the scientific community
- Navigate within the human nervous system and handle self-generated neuroanatomical data
- Understand and reflect on the basic biological mechanisms and their interactions in molecular brain imaging research
- Have a sound knowledge and a basic critical approach to scientific understanding in order to study more advanced topics within neuroscience and neuroimaging

CONTENT AND PERSPECTIVE

The course introduces students to key concepts in neuroscience and neuroimaging. The course will be initiated with an overall description of the physiological function of, and the interactions between the different organ systems within animals. All in the content of neuroscience. Hereafter, the course will make an introduction to the molecular and cellular components of the central nervous system (CNS), their development and organization. The course will provide an elementary overview of the structures and functions of the nervous system, with special emphasis on functional systems responsible for sensorimotor, autonomous, and cognitive function, as well as their importance for major brain diseases within the fields of neurology, neurosurgery and psychiatry. Furthermore, there will be an introduction to the different signaling pathways, as well as an introduction to the electrical and receptor-neurotransmitter mediated signaling between neurons and other cells in the CNS.

MODULE STRUCTURE AND TEACHING APPROACH

Lectures and theoretical exercises. See lecture plan for details.

Literature

Most of the course content is based on "Neuroscience" by Purves. However, in some of the topics a list of proposed reading is supplied (see Moodle). It is predominantly based on review articles in journals where downloading from PubMed most often is possible. Please note that some of the listed articles are additional reading for those with special interest.

Books

- Neuroscience (6th edition) by Dale Purves et al, Sinauer Associates. Inc
- Articles and slides from lectures

ASSIGNMENT AND EXAMINATION

Assignments

During the semester the students will be subjected to four hand-in assignments, these will be completed at a set time during class. Each of the assignments will be assessed by the responsible teacher. These assignments will be distributed throughout the course and the two assignments with the highest score will contribute to the final grade of the course, each accounting 10%. Thus, the assignments combined will account for a total of 20% of the final grade. The dates of the class assignments will be announced in the beginning of the semester along with the course curriculum. All assignments are individual written assignments where the student is not allowed to use any aids.

A minimum of two hand-in assignments must be submitted before attending the final exam.

EXAMINATION

The final exam is a 4-hour written examination, where no aids are allowed. The final examination will count for the remaining 80% of the final grade of the course. The examination will be based on the full course curriculum, and will be balanced to cover a broad range of the different topics covered during the course. In the examination paper it will be indicated how much each main question contributes to the complete score of the final examination. The examination will be assessed by teachers and an internal censor. One final grade is awarded, combining the scores of the 20% hand-in assignments and the 80% final examination. The final grade will be awarded according to the 7-step/100 points grading scale.

RE-EXAM

The re-examination will consist of a 4-hour written examination, where no aids will be allowed. The score of the re-examination will account for 100% of the grade. The examination will be based on the full course curriculum and will be balanced to cover a broad range of the different topics covered during the course. In the examination paper it will be indicated how much each main question contributes to the complete score of the final examination. The examination will be assessed by teachers and an internal censor.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales

Fundamental Biomedical Signal Processing

10 ECTS

Module details

Fundamental Biomedical Signal Processing - FBSP (10 ECTS)

Time frame

1st semester

Module coordinator team

China: Chencan QIAN, Assistant Investigator, Institute of Biophysics, CAS, qianchencan@gmail.com

Denmark: Rikke GADE, Associate Professor, Department of Architecture, Design, and Media Technology, AAU, rg@create.aau.dk

Aim

The aim of this course is to provide the student with a basic foundation in signal processing techniques commonly encountered in biomedical applications.

We begin the course with an introduction to computers, algorithms, and scientific computing. The goal of this part is to be able to write simple algorithms, including loops, functions, and conditional statements, which can be used for efficient analysis of data and signals. During this part the students are introduced to the MATLAB programming environment, which is used for signal processing in both this course and later ones. The course then continues by covering relevant mathematical concepts from linear algebra and calculus, as well as their application, e.g., in the context of optimization and Fourier analysis.

The second part of the course covers topics from digital signal processing and analysis. First, the foundations of signal processing are introduced, e.g. analog to digital conversion, discrete time signals, Shannon's sampling theorem, convolution, and filters. This will be followed by an introduction to basic tools from stochastic signal processing, including autocorrelation and power spectrum. The course is concluded with image processing methods, with special emphasis on techniques relevant for the analysis of neuroimaging data.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Knowledge

At the end of the course the students will have gained knowledge of:

- Scientific computing
- Linear algebra and calculus in the context of biomedical signal processing
- Optimization
- Discrete Fourier analysis

- Digital filters
- Deterministic and stochastic discrete signals
- Autocorrelation function and power spectral density of a noisy signal
- Basic image processing techniques in two and three dimensions

Skills

During the course the student will have obtained skills in order to:

- Write simple algorithms to process data and analyse signals
- Use techniques from linear algebra and calculus to manipulate data
- Describe basic concepts for discrete-time signals e.g. sampling and quantization.
- Apply Shannon's sampling theorem.
- Apply the discrete Fourier transform.
- Design filters in both time-domain and frequency-domain.
- Explain the structure of simple FIR and IIR filters.

- Compare and relate deterministic and stochastic discrete signals.
- Calculate the autocorrelation functions of a random signal.
- Calculate the power spectral density of a random signal.
- Analyze 2D and 3D images using basic image processing techniques in MATLAB.

Competencies

The student is expected to gain the following competencies through the course:

Analyze and reflect on particular problems and identify relevant mathematical techniques for solving the problems.

Provide concise description of solution strategies.

Interpret and analyse digital signals and images.

Student requirements

Knowledge and some practical experience with trigonometry, vector- algebra, derivatives and integrals.

Module structure and teaching approach

Lectures, theoretical exercises, and practical exercise/demonstrations. See lecture plan for details.

Literature

The topics of the course are mainly covered by these textbooks:

Biosignal and Biomedical Image Processing. MATLAB-Based Applications by John L . Semmlow. 2004. CRC Press

Introduction to Medical Image Analysis. Rasmus R. Paulsen and Thomas B. Moeslund. 2020. Springer.

Additional resources (online reading material, lecture notes and presentations) will be provided through SDC Moodle.

MATLAB is used throughout the course. Students may advantageously familiarize themselves with basic MATLAB knowledge and skills before the course. MATLAB tutorials can be found here:

<https://se.mathworks.com/learn/tutorials/matlab-onramp.html> and

<https://www.coursera.org/learn/matlab>

ASSIGNMENT AND EXAM

Written examination. 7-step/100-point grading scale. Internal censor.

The written examination will be in the format of mathematical and signal processing problems to be solved using MATLAB or pen and paper. In addition, essay questions may be formulated. The exam content will

reflect the content of the course, with approximately 50% scientific computing and mathematics, and 50% signal- and image-processing. Each problem / question will be indicated how it contributes to the total grade. Duration of examination: 4 hours. All aids are allowed including dictionaries, text books and a computer for solving MATLAB problems. Internet connection is not allowed. No phones are allowed.

RE-EXAM

Will be in the same form as original exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales

Molecular imaging of brain function and structure

Module details

Molecular imaging of brain function and structure - MIFS (5 ETCS)

Time frame

End of 1st semester

Module coordinator team

China: Dr. WANG Yingjie, Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, wangyj@ihep.ac.cn

Denmark: Søren Baarsgaard Hansen, senior physicist, Department of Nuclear Medicine & PET-centre, associated professor, Aarhus University, soerehse@rm.dk

AIM

The objective of this course is to give a comprehensive introduction to molecular imaging of brain function and structure using mainly positron emission tomography (PET). The course will cover all aspects of molecular imaging from design and production of radioligands, design and functioning of various types of scanners, data processing, tracer kinetics, and data interpretation. Examples will include imaging of brain function like cerebral blood flow, cerebral metabolism, neurotransmission and neurodegeneration for research and clinical diagnostics of major neurological and psychiatric diseases like e.g., Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, drug addiction, ADHD, brain cancer, and stroke.

The course will provide the necessary skills for basic use of molecular imaging in neuroscience research projects.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Knowledge

The student will gain knowledge about:

- Chemical and physical principles for design and production of radiotracers for molecular imaging
- Design and functioning of imaging equipment for PET, SPECT and autoradiography
- Data acquisition, processing, kinetic modelling and data interpretation
- Neurovascular coupling and its regulatory mechanisms for blood flow, oxygen consumption and glucose metabolism
- Basic properties of ligands used to map neurotransmitter systems
- Examples of imaging of brain function and structure in the normal and diseased brain of human subjects and animals

Skills

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- Reflect on the physical limitations and advantages of radioisotope imaging (PET and SPECT) compared to

other imaging techniques

- Design and optimize advanced protocols for best data quality
- Select a suitable ligand to image a specific biological process
- Perform kinetic analysis and interpretation of data from PET studies

Competencies

The course enables the student to:

- Work independently with basic analysis and interpretation of PET data with relation to a scientific question
- Contribute with essential knowledge about PET as a member of an inter-disciplinary research team
- Give advice regarding assessment and selection of optimal imaging method and equipment suitable for various clinical and scientific purposes
- Educate health professionals and others about basic principles of PET imaging

Student requirements

Basic knowledge of calculus, physics, signal processing (e.g. FBSP course). Basic knowledge of neurobiology from BNS course.

Module structure and teaching approach

Lectures and theoretical exercises (48-54 classes).

Literature

Handouts of slides, articles and extracts from textbooks. See lecture plan for details.

ASSIGNMENT AND EXAM

Four hours written examination. For each question it will be indicated how much it contributes to the exam.

No aids. Internal examiner. Grading: 7-step/100 point scale.

RE-EXAM

Same format as original exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales

Methods in Preclinical Neuroscience

Module details

Methods in preclinical neuroscience – MPN (5 ECTS)

Time frame

1st semester

Module coordinator team

China: Principal Investigator Ninglong Xu, Center for Excellence in Brain Science and Intelligence Technology, Institute of Neuroscience, CAS Shanghai; (xunl@ion.ac.cn)

Associate Professor Zhaolin Hua, State Key Laboratory of Brain and Cognitive Science, Institute of Biophysics, CAS Beijing, (zlhua@moon.ibp.ac.cn)

Denmark: Associate Professor Anders Olsen, Department of Chemistry and Bioscience, AAU; (ao@bio.aau.dk)

AIM

A multitude of methods and models are used in modern neuroscience to study molecular interactions, network, functions, behaviour etc. The aim of this course is to introduce various methods and models for preclinical neuroscience research, including methods of behavioural measurement, optical imaging and cell-type specific manipulations of brain activity that are central for these studies. The students will be introduced to various animal models currently used in neuroscience research. The techniques for generating novel transgenic models using genetic manipulation of popular model organisms, such as *C. elegans*, *Drosophila*, and mice will be described. A particular focus will be placed on the different types of genetic models used to study neurological disease. The usages of these models in modern neuroimaging, the selection of an appropriate animal model, and experimental design will be discussed. Finally, the students will be introduced to ethical considerations in animal experiments (i.e. the 3R's: Replacement, Reduction, Refinement) and legislative aspects pertaining to animal experiments.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Knowledge

At the end of the course, the students will have gained knowledge and understanding of:

- Common techniques of genome editing used to generate transgenic animals
- Techniques of how to record and manipulate brain activity using optical methods
- The strengths and limitations of the different animal models on the basis of their human physiological and pathophysiological relevance
- The problems of defining and selecting the most appropriate animal model(s)
- Knowledge of animal ethics and the 3R's and of legislative aspects of carrying out animal experiments (both independently and under supervision)

Skills

During the course the student will have obtained skills to:

- Evaluate results derived from experiments performed in animals in neuroscience research
- Identify the relevant animal model or combinations of models to address a particular neuroscientific question
- Design animal experiments that can generate statistically sound and conclusive results required for publications.

Competencies

The student is expected to gain the following competencies through the course:

- Evaluate animal models on the basis of their human physiological and pathophysiological relevance
- Select the best animal models based on the above criteria, and independently design animal experiments as part of neuroscientific studies

- Participate in improving/modifying existing animal models and develop new and better animal models to solve neuroscientific problems
- Be able to advance experimental neuroscience research by the use of modern techniques of neuroimaging and optogenetics.

Student requirements

General knowledge of the nervous system at a level equivalent to the Basic Neuroscience Course (BNS).

Module structure and teaching approach

Lectures, group work and in-class presentations, and laboratory demonstrations.

Literature

- Handouts (provided by the lecturers), containing published and original materials and review articles.
- Reference for optical imaging: www.microscopyu.com

ASSIGNMENT AND EXAM

The grade will be given on the basis of a written take-home assignment. The assignment should be submitted 2 weeks after being set. 5 pages long. Grading 7-step/100 point scale. Internal censor.

RE-EXAM

The re-exam is a 7 day take home assignment. 5 pages long. All aids allowed. 7-step/100 point scale. Internal censor.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales

Thesis

60 ECTS

Module details

Master's Thesis, 60 ECTS.

Time frame

3rd and 4th semester

Module coordinator team

China: Rong Xue, Professor, Institute of Biophysics, CAS Beijing Denmark:

Kim Ryun Drasbek, Associate Professor, CFIN, Aarhus University

AIM

The SDC Master's Degree in Neuroscience and Neuroimaging is concluded by a Master's thesis equivalent of 60 ECTS. The student should work independently with a research topic at a suitable research laboratory under the supervision of a Chinese and Danish university professor affiliated with the SDC. The student should prepare a dissertation of the conducted work at the end of the master thesis, which will be assessed together with an oral presentation of the work (the defense).

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Knowledge

During the study the student will:

- Obtain extensive knowledge and understanding in the research topic of the Master's study
- Reflect on the acquired knowledge to plan and execute scientific experiments

Skills

The student will acquire:

- The ability to analyse, critically discuss, and review scientific articles
- Disseminating skills for the presentation of personal scientific data to the research community as well as non-specialists

Competencies

At the end of the study the student will be able to:

- Define, describe and test scientific hypotheses
- Independently plan and conduct a larger scientific research project through the use of the theory and techniques obtained during the education

Module structure and teaching approach

Independent work in a research laboratory along with theoretical studies of the topic. The majority of the research must be carried out in China preferably in Danish-Chinese research collaborations. It must be guided and supervised by a Chinese and a Danish university professor affiliated with the SDC. The Chinese supervisor must be an approved SDC Master's supervisor in the neuroscience and neuroimaging program. The Danish supervisor must be on the list of approved Danish supervisors. The supervisor team has to be approved by the Chinese and Danish HEPs.

Literature

Individual

Necessary steps for the master thesis

A master thesis contract signed by both supervisors have to be submitted to the SDC within the deadline set by the SDC.

For the Chinese UCAS degree, the student must perform an Opening Speech.

Neuroscience and Neuroimaging Symposium

The annual SDC Neuroscience and Neuroimaging Symposium takes place during the students 3rd semester. It is mandatory for students to participate in the symposium as a part of their master thesis.

ASSIGNMENT AND EXAM

Written thesis and oral examination.

The written report should contain the same sections as a scientific paper. Please include a section on method optimization as appropriate.

The maximum length of the thesis is 132,000 characters excluding blanks (equivalent to approximately 60 normal pages). There is no minimum length of the thesis and it does not have to reach the maximum length. Deadline for the written report is set by the SDC in Thesis Regulations. Guidelines for the Master's Thesis will be displayed on Moodle.

Oral defence

The oral defence will take place after the thesis is handed in, following the deadlines set by the SDC. The student will give a 45 minutes oral presentation of the project, followed by 45 minutes of questions from examiners.

Chinese students:

Examiners: Chinese supervisor, Danish supervisor, external censor. Chinese students will be graded according to the Danish grading scale only.

Danish/International students:

Before the defense, the thesis will be assessed and approved for UCAS grading, by a UCAS Thesis Review Panel of Chinese experts.

Examiners: Chinese supervisor, Danish supervisor, external censor and for the Chinese grading also Review Panel of Scientific experts.

GRADING

For the Danish degree, one single grade is awarded combining the performance in the written thesis and the oral defence, according to the Danish 7-step grading scale.

For the Chinese degree, the Danish/International students will be assessed according to the UCAS grading procedure on the 4-step thesis grading scale.



Public Management and Social Development

Comparing Societies and Economic Systems

7.5 ECTS

Course coordinator:

Kjeld Erik Brødsgaard (keb.egb@cbs.dk)

CONTENT

This course serves as a broad introduction to the general themes and conceptual framework of the programme. The students will be provided with an introduction to the most important features and characteristics of the two societal and economic systems addressed in the programme: the Chinese and the European system (as well as variations within Europe). This will include introductions to the key theories and concepts of state, political systems, economic development strategies, socioeconomic systems and corporate governance. The course will also discuss and illustrate how to conduct comparative studies in the social sciences. It will also illustrate differences and mutual inspirations between area studies and more generic social science studies.

The course combines lectures with student presentations based on group discussion. Active student participation in terms of preparing for classes and involvement in discussions with faculty and fellow students is expected. Lectures will be delivered by SDC faculty as well as guest lecturers from UCAS, Renmin University and Peking University.

The students must combine social scientific methods and theoretical concepts to analyse a specific issue in public policy, government-business relations or social development, which they choose in dialogue with the project supervisors.

The theme for the assignment is comparative policy analysis related to the issues discussed in the course. The assignment must have a comparative component, for example cross-nationally or between organisations/companies, regions and the like.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- demonstrate knowledge about the key features of the societal systems presented in the course readings.
- identify different societal models and compare their origin and development.
- relate the interaction between economic, social and political structures and processes analytically.
- apply knowledge about societal systems in comparative analyses of a particular research question related to the course topics.

The assignment should demonstrate the student's ability to:

- identify and define relevant policy problems related to the themes of the course.
- select appropriate conceptual frameworks and theories for understanding and reflecting upon the problem.
- select and apply appropriate methodology for analysing the problem.
- Persuasively present independent analyses

EXAMINATION

The exam is comprised of an assignment. Students will work on the assignment individually or in small groups of 2-3 students. The topic for the assignment is chosen by the student(s) in consultation with the supervisors and approved by the programme coordinators.

The assignment is to be submitted at a stipulated date. The assignment must not exceed 10 standard pages when written as individually, 15 when writing in pairs and 20 if writing in groups of 3. This includes tables and footnotes, but not front page, bibliography and appendices.

RE- EXAMINATION

The same as the ordinary. A new assignment must be submitted. The project can be written individually or in groups of up to 3 provided that other students are taking the re-exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Science and Innovation Policy

7.5 ECTS

Course Coordinators:

Maja Horst (DTU) & Alan Irwin (CBS)

CONTENT

The course provides an introduction to some of the most important themes, trends and issues regarding science and innovation policy world-wide. It will also offer an interdisciplinary perspective, bringing together historical, sociological and policy perspectives in particular. The course will combine a presentation of background material covering broader topics such as the emergence of 'big science' with a more specific treatment of contemporary themes, including future planning, open innovation and interdisciplinarity. The course will additionally provide a comparative perspective on the public management of science across several nations, including developments in China, Denmark, and the USA.

The course will combine online and classroom presentations. Active student participation will be strongly encouraged. As part of the classroom exercises students will be asked to prepare small exercises, which prepare them for the final written assignment.

Assessment is on the basis of a written individual student assignment. This should focus on a specific case of science and innovation policy from one or more national/regional setting. The assignment should present the case; link it to course material (e.g. main theoretical perspectives or thematic discussions within the field of science and innovation policy) and present both analytical and policy-relevant conclusions. Support for the student assignment will be provided throughout the course.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, students should be able to:

demonstrate and synthesize knowledge about main trends, concepts and policy discussions within science and innovation policy;

identify significant patterns of development across different nations (specifically, China, Denmark and the USA);

analyse and explore some of the main policy challenges and dilemmas as they relate to this field;

apply knowledge about science and innovation policy to one selected case and be able to reflect upon the larger implications of this case.

Forms of instruction: Classroom and Blended Learning

EXAMINATION

Details: Assignment

Exam Time: Submission Friday November 6th.

Aids: all available material

Prerequisites for examination: It is strongly recommended, but not required, that students participate in all class activities and submit short exercises preparing for the assignment.

Description: The examination comprises an individual written assignment. The topic for the assignment is to be selected by the student and agreed in advance by the course coordinators. Students should select a particular case within science and innovation policy. They should explain the central issues within this case, making appropriate connections to the larger themes and concepts introduced during the course. They

should then present both analytical and policy-related conclusions on this case. The assignment must not exceed 10 standard pages (including tables and footnotes but not references).

RE-EXAMINATION

The same as the ordinary examination.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Research Methods

7.5 ECTS

CONTENT

The aim of this course is to provide students with the skills required for conducting different types of research and apply research methods in projects. During the course, students will be introduced to basic concepts and frameworks of social science research methods and how to design and conduct qualitative as well as quantitative research. The focus will be on understanding the necessary steps involved in doing research: formulating research questions, research design, data collection, data analysis, and drawing inferences. The goal is to acquaint the students with the most important and commonly used research methods in the social sciences, to enable students to select research designs and methods appropriate for a particular research objective, and to give students a sufficient understanding of a set of methodologies that they can build on in future projects.

The course serves as an introduction to social science research methods and methodological considerations in relation to conducting academic research. The course establishes the meta-theoretical context for discussing and developing academic research. The central focus is on understanding different approaches, research designs and research techniques, which is crucial in order to design and conduct research projects that are creating valid and reliable knowledge.

The course will provide students with insights in the following main areas:

- How to match research questions with research designs and data collection methods: How to select the most appropriate research design
- The nature of qualitative research methods: How to design and perform qualitative research
- The nature of quantitative research methods: How to design and perform quantitative research
- Introduction to social network analysis: How to design and perform social network analysis

The course focuses on introducing students to both qualitative and quantitative research methods. Here a collection of articles that exemplifies different research methods will be used throughout the course for inspiration and examples. For the qualitative part, the lectures will be combined with group work exercises where students develop and present research designs based on each of the research methods introduced throughout the course. Presentations are prepared in project groups. All groups will get to present at least once. For the quantitative part, lectures will be accompanied by lab sessions where students will apply what they have learned on specific data sets.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- define and compare alternative scientific paradigms.
- define and discuss strengths and weaknesses of alternative research designs, including methods for collecting and analysing data.
- develop research designs suited to investigate specific research purposes
- Perform rudimentary analyses using a set of different methods

EXAMINATION

24-hour individual written exam. Students are evaluated according to the above learning objectives and are expected to present a coherent and persuasive research design. The research design should include consideration of chosen philosophical and epistemological positions, and research methods. The research design should demonstrate the ability to justify methodological and method choices in terms of research objectives and logical consistency.

RE-EXAMINATION

The re-exam is the same as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Organisation and Management

7.5 ECTS

Course coordinators: Anders Villadsen (avilladsen@mgmt.au.dk)
and Yulia Muratova (yulia.muratova@mgmt.au.dk)

CONTENT

The course aims to provide students an understanding of the dominant contemporary theories of organisation and management and how organisations differ (or are alike) across nation states and cultures and the private and public sectors. The latter part of the course also provides an account of organisational processes and dynamics.

The course consists of two parts:

- Part 1) introduces and explores general concepts of and approaches to organizational and management studies at an advanced level. The readings will address core issues such as the institutional environment of organizations, modes of coordination within and between organizations, organizational resources, contracting across legal and economic contexts, strategic partnerships and the power of networks.
- Part 2) explores cross-national variations in organisational structure and political and economic institutional regimes. It then moves to analyse how organisations and management best respond to challenges of internationalisation and cross-culturalism and how organisations evolve and what their internal power structures are. Finally, part two also deals with differences between public and private sector organisations and explores features of public sector organisations.

Between the two parts of the course a workshop will be conducted with the aim of applying the theoretical tools learned in part one to contemporary China.

The teaching will primarily consist of lectures with short group exercises and a workshop embedded in the lectures.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, students should be able to:

- define and explain the key concepts and assumptions of different organisation and management theories.
- understand and analyse the organisational and managerial challenges particular to organisations

operating across cultures and sectors.

- understand organisational change and internal dynamics.

EXAMINATION

The examination is a 4-hour individual written exam based on questions.

All aids incl. PC/tablet are allowed, but internet access is prohibited.

RE- EXAMINATION

The re-examination is subject to the same regulations as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Research Based Internship / Project (3. Semester)

30 ECTS

For this course students have two options:

Research based internship

Research based project

1. Research Based Internship

Course coordinator:

Nis Høyrup Christensen (nhc.int@cbs.dk)

CONTENT

The aim of the internship is to train the student to independently formulate, analyse and provide solutions to a management/organisational or policy/political economy problem through the integration of theoretical reflection and practical action.

The internship provides an opportunity to combine theories and methods from the programme with the practices of companies, organisations and institutions. The internship must have an educational aim as well as contribute to the development or the operations of the host organisation.

The student is part of the host organisation and will work on assignments agreed upon by the host and the student and approved by the internship coordinator. The internship period should have a duration of 3-4 months of full time employment. The student receives guidance from an SDC supervisor in the preparation of the internship report. The internship host also assigns a contact person to support the student.

It is allowed for two students to do internship together as a group work and submit a common internship report.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the internship, the students should be able to:

- formulate a research problem of relevance to the internship host's operations based on the tasks solved during the internship.
- design and execute a theoretically informed research design based on the task(s) solved for the internship host organisation
- suggest solutions to challenges faced by the host organisation based on the analysis.
- reflect on her/his interaction with the host organisation and its members during the internship as well as how the host organisation is organised and managed.

EXAMINATION

The examination is an individual 45 minutes oral defence based on the written internship report submitted at the stipulated deadline. The report must be minimum of 30 standard pages in length. A minimum of 60 pages is required if students work in pairs.

The supervisor and an external examiner make the assessment. The grading is based on an overall assessment of both the oral presentation and the written report – with an emphasis on the latter.

RE-EXAMINATION

Re-examinations are subject to the same regulations as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

2. Research Based Project

Course responsible:

Nis Høyrup Christensen (nhc.int@cbs.dk)

CONTENT

The aim of the research based project is to train the student to independently formulate, analyse and provide solutions to a management/organisational or policy/political economy problem in a theoretically supported and empirically based way.

The research-based project should preferably be done in collaboration with an organisation that may benefit from the knowledge you produce (e.g. a company, a government agency, an NGO or an international organisation). Even if the student does not collaborate with a particular organisation, the project must be practice-related.

The student works independently, alone or in groups, on a management/organisational/policy/political economy problem or topic of theoretical and practical relevance and approved by the project coordinator. The student receives guidance from an SDC supervisor in the preparation of the project report.

It is allowed for two students to do a research based project together as a group and submit a common project report.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the research based project the students should be able to:

- formulate a research problem of theoretical and practical nature.
- prepare and implement a research design for how to collect and analyse data and provide solutions to the problem.
- review and critically discuss and select appropriate theories for analysing and providing solutions to the defined problem.
- identify and discuss practical implications of the project.
- work independently on the conducting of a study with scientific rigor.

EXAMINATION

The examination is an individual 45 minutes oral defence based on the written project report submitted at the stipulated deadline. The report must be minimum 30 and maximum 60 standard pages in length. For a group, it must be minimum 60 and maximum 90 standard pages in length.

The assessment is made by the supervisor and an external examiner. The grading is based on an overall assessment of both the oral presentation and the written report – with an emphasis on the latter.

RE-EXAMINATION

Re-take examinations are subject to the same regulations as the ordinary exam.

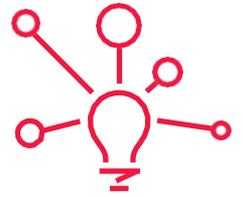
GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

3. Study Abroad

30 ECTS

Please contact the SDC Office for more info



Innovation Management

Contemporary Theory of Innovation and Innovation Management

5 ECTS

Course Coordinator:

Dmitrij Slepniov, Associate Professor, Aalborg University (ds@business.aau.dk)

CONTENT

The aim of the module is to provide students with a broad understanding of the dominant theories of innovation and innovation management as well as the foundational concepts of the innovation discipline. During the course, the students will be exposed to the dynamic nature of innovation and its role in various geographic, organisational and functional contexts. The course will begin with looking into what is innovation and why it matters. The audience will be introduced to various perspectives on innovation, including the analysis of innovation as a core business process. Following this, the course will continue unravelling the complex nature of innovation by introducing the various types of innovation (e.g. product vs. process, incremental vs. radical, open vs. closed, disruptive vs. sustaining, technological vs. non-technological) and sources of innovation (e.g. external vs. internal, demand-driven vs. supply-driven, technology-driven vs. design-driven). The course will also link the discussion of innovation to the closely related concept of entrepreneurship and the role of entrepreneurs, i.e. those who are behind the act of doing and leading innovation. Besides covering the foundational concepts of contemporary theory of innovation and innovation management, part of the course will be dedicated to how China and the emerging Asian economies engage with innovation and what are some of the theoretical and practical implications of this engagement.

The course consists of interactive sessions, which entail active class participation, work with practical cases, as well as traditional lectures which introduce students to the supporting theoretical concepts and empirical material for a 'topic of the day'. The teaching philosophy of the course balances a theoretical foundation with engaging students in supervised practice. Therefore, the lectures of the course are designed around mini-projects and exercises that connect insights to actions and help the students to achieve the learning objectives of the course.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Following the successful completion of the module, the students will be able to:

- define and reflect on key concepts and theories within innovation/innovation management.
- critically discuss the importance of innovation at various levels (micro-, meso-, and macro)
- distinguish between different types and sources of innovation
- understand innovation as a core business process and get insights into routines, measures and models of innovation management
- critically discuss the concepts and theories of the course in relation to specific organizational situations and company practices

EXAMINATION

Individual written exam and a non-graded written assignment (as the exam prerequisite requirement)

- The exam is a 3 hour written exam with all aids incl. PC with internet access.
- The written assignment is prepared by the students in groups (recommended group size is 4-5 members). It is performed in the course of the module period. The assignment is not graded, but the assignment submission is the prerequisite for taking the course exam.

RE- EXAMINATION

The re-exam is subject to the same regulations as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Organisation and Management of Innovation

7.5 ECTS

Course coordinator:

Yimei Hu, Associate Professor, Aalborg University (yimei@business.aau.dk)

CONTENT

The aim of the module is to give students an understanding of the dominant theories of organisation and management and relate them to the innovation management theory and practice. The course offers specific emphasis on various aspects of managing organizational structures, people, change processes in the context of innovation.

At the outset, the rational, natural and open systems perspectives on organizations will be presented and analysed. The students will be acquainted with a fundamental understanding of the characteristics and behaviour of organizations, how they act and influence the actions of employees and vice versa. Furthermore, the students will get insights into how the external context and environment influences the organization. Throughout the course a special attention will be paid to contemporary issues within the field, including the emergence of new organizational forms, popularisation of networked, organizations, platforms and eco-systems.

The course is organized as a combination of lectures and seminars. The theoretical concepts and frameworks are applied and to different examples of innovative firms, best practices, success stories in various sectors and localities.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Following the successful completion of the module, the students will be able to:

- define and critically discuss key concepts and determinants of behaviour in different organizations.
- understand how the dominant theories of organisation relate to the innovation management theory and practice.
- envision and implement organizational change initiatives especially in the context of innovation projects and innovation-driven organisations.

EXAMINATION

The exam is a 4 hour written exam with all aids incl. PC but without internet access.

RE- EXAMINATION

The re-exam is subject to the same regulations as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Research Methods

7.5 ECTS

Course coordinator:

Jonas S. Eduardsen, Assistant Professor, Aalborg University (jse@business.aau.dk)

CONTENT

The aim of the course is to provide students with the skills required for conducting different types of research and preparing research project reports. During the course, students will be introduced to basic concepts and frameworks of theory of science and how to design and conduct qualitative as well as quantitative research. The focus will be on understanding steps that are necessary for conducting research: formulating research questions, research design, data collection, data analysis, and drawing inferences and reporting results. The goal is to acquaint the students with a variety of different research methods and to enable students to select research designs and methods appropriate for a research objective.

The course will provide students with insights in the following main areas:

- A discussion of theory of science: What do we mean by theory of science and what different paradigms exist within social science
- Research design: How to match research questions with research designs and data collection methods
- The intercultural dimension of academic research: How to handle intercultural research projects
- The nature of qualitative research methods: How to design and perform qualitative research
- The nature of quantitative research methods: How to design and perform quantitative research

The course will focus on introducing students to theory of science, group work and project writing. Furthermore, the module introduces students to both qualitative and quantitative research methods. Here a collection of articles that exemplifies different research methods will be used throughout the course for inspiration and examples. The lectures will be combined with group work seminars

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- define and compare alternative scientific paradigms.
- define and discuss strengths and weaknesses of alternative research designs.
- use qualitative and quantitative methods for collecting and analysing data.
- develop research designs suited to investigate a variety of different research purposes.

EXAMINATION

The examination is a 4 hour written exam with all aids incl. PC but no internet access.

RE- EXAMINATION

Re-take examinations are subject to the same regulations as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Semester Project I

10 ECTS

Course coordinator:

Dmitrij Slepniov, Associate Professor, Aalborg University (ds@business.aau.dk)

CONTENT

The aim of the Semester Project I is to help the students to acquire insights and skills in problem identification, analysis and solving within innovation/innovation management using scientific methods and theoretical reflections.

The module is based on identifying and analysing real-life innovation problems. The identified problem must be addressed by an activation of the theoretical insights gained in other modules and the methodological learnings from the module Research Methods. The students will be provided with guidance/supervision throughout the project period.

The theme for Semester Project I is the innovation problems and issues faced by companies and societies today as they were presented and discussed in the previous modules of the 1st semester. The semester project is expected to deal with an issue related to the previous modules and adopt a concrete perspective related to innovation financing and/or innovation performance as presented in the module Financing of Innovation. Students work in groups and each group is assigned a supervisor for discussing the topic to work on and subsequently supporting the group in relation to data collection, analysis, theoretical reflections and solutions.

The topic for the semester project is chosen by the students in consultation with supervisors and approved by the coordinator. The topic must be a real-life problem to allow for theory-practice integration. Furthermore, it must be a problem that can be properly researched within the available period of the Semester Project I. Collaboration with companies is encouraged, but should be discussed with the supervisor to make sure that it is realistic to collaborate and compile the necessary data within the given period of the module.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Following the successful completion of the module, the students will be able to:

- formulate a complex problem in the area of innovation/innovation management with basis in reality highly exposed to global trends.
- analyse the formulated problem using practical insights, scientific methods and theoretical reflections from the modules of the semester.
- prepare and execute the empirical part of the project (data selection, collection and analysis) using the Methodology module.

- develop solutions to the problem and communicate these through a project document.
- experience and advance their understanding of working in diverse intercultural groups

EXAMINATION

Individual oral examination based on a written project.

- The project is prepared in groups (recommended group size is 4-5 students). The length of the project is min. 30 and max. 50 standard pages. The number of pages includes the text and tables while executive summary, references and annexes are excluded.
- The oral exam is 25 minutes per student (incl. grading) and includes an individual presentation (max eight minutes) on a topic related to the project, a discussion of the presentation and the project, the grading and the feedback.

RE- EXAMINATION

Individual oral examination based on a written project. The project is an individual mini-project of 10 standard pages. The stipulated number of pages excludes abstract, annexes and reference list, but includes tables and footnotes. The oral exam is 25 minutes (incl. grading).

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Research Based Internship / Project (3. Semester)

30 ECTS

For this course students have two options:

Research based internship

Research based project

1. Research Based Internship

Course coordinator:

Dmitrij Slepnirov, Associate Professor, Aalborg University (ds@business.aau.dk)

CONTENT

The aim of a research based internship is to train the student to independently develop solutions to a management problem within innovation areas in a host company or organisation through the integration of theoretical reflection and practical action.

The internship is an opportunity to combine theories and methods from the study programme with the practices of companies, organizations and institutions. The internship must have an educational aim as well as contribute to the development of the internship hosts.

The student is part of the host organization and works on assignments agreed upon by the host and the student and approved by the internship coordinator. The internship period duration is 3-4 months of full time employment. The student receives guidance from SDC supervisors. The internship host also assigns a contact person to support the student.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Following the successful completion of the module, the students will be able to:

- identify and formulate an innovation/innovation management problem relevant to the internship host, but also reflects the interests of the student.
- prepare and apply a methodological design for how to collect and analyse data and provide solutions to the problem.
- review, critically discuss and select appropriate theories for analysing and providing solutions to the defined problem.
- get insights into how the host organisation is organised and managed.
- reflect on work experiences and learnings acquired during the internship period.

EXAMINATION

The examination is an individual 45 minutes oral exam based on the written internship report submitted at the stipulated deadline. The report must be minimum 40 and maximum 75 standard pages in length excluding executive summary, references and annexes.

RE- EXAMINATION

Re-take examinations are subject to the same regulations as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

2. Research Based Project

Course coordinator: Dmitrij Slepnirov, Associate Professor, Aalborg University (ds@business.aau.dk) CONTENT

The aim of the research based project is to train the student to independently formulate, analyse and provide solutions to an innovation/innovation management problem through theoretical reflections and scientific methods.

The students work independently or in groups on an innovation/innovation management problem of theoretical or practical relevance and approved by the project coordinator. The student receives guidance from SDC supervisors.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Following the successful completion of the module, the student will be able to:

- identify and formulate an innovation/innovation management problem of theoretical and practical nature.
- prepare and implement a methodological design for how to select, collect and analyse data and provide solutions to the problem.
- review, critically discuss and select appropriate theories for analysing and providing solutions to the defined problem.
- highlight and discuss practical implications of the project.
- reflect on conducting a research study using scientific rigour.

EXAMINATION

The examination is an individual 45 minutes oral exam based on the written project report submitted at the stipulated deadline. The report must be minimum 40 and maximum 75 standard pages in length excluding executive summary, references and annexes.

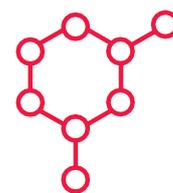
RE- EXAMINATION

Re-take examinations are subject to the same regulations as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

The details of the internship semester procedures are further described in the Innovation Management Internship Guidelines.



Nanoscience and Technology

Unifying Concept in Nanoscience

15 ECTS

CONTENT

Nanosized systems have special properties. The objective of the course is to learn about the unifying concepts that form the scientific basis of these special properties.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Knowledge

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- Describe concepts of absorption, spontaneous emission and stimulated emission.
- Define concepts on electron tunneling, transport and transfer including Coulomb blockade
- Explain concepts of high-resolution microscopy, including single molecule fluorescence spectroscopy and fluorescence correlation spectroscopy.
- List concepts of energy transfer (FRET, Dexter)
- Describe concepts on molecular electronics, OLED, OFET and thin film devices.
- Explain concepts on biological and artificial membranes
- List and identify properties of nanomaterials such as graphene, carbon nanotubes, nanowires, quantum dots, small metal clusters and nanoparticles.

Relate concepts on the different properties of bulk material versus nanomaterials.

Skills

Apply the above knowledge for evaluating and calculating nanoscale system properties and behaviour.

Competencies

- Read and analyse nanoscience literature, present and evaluate this work in a concise manner, and write a reflective self-consistent essay on it.
- Write and evaluate specific nanoscience concepts, techniques, literature reviews and design a research proposal.

EXAMINATION

Essay (34%)

30 min. oral exam, no aids (33%)

Assignments (33%)

To qualify for the exam students, have to hand in 3 assignments during the course, present two research articles, and write a 15-page essay on a chosen topic.

RE-EXAMINATION

Same as ordinary. The assignments and essay must be completed before the oral re-exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales

Nanobiotechnology

5 ECTS

CONTENT

This course introduces students to the selected areas in nanobiotechnology – the field which employs nanoscience for biomedical applications. The students will learn how artificial entities can support their biological counterparts. The course helps students to better understand health impacts and the risks of nanoscience and technology by obtaining an introduction to nanotoxicology. Further, microfluidic concepts and omics techniques for biomedical application will be addressed. For all topics, basic knowledge, key concepts and real experiments will be discussed.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

This course will cover the following areas in nanobiotechnology:

- General overview over basic biotechnological and nanobiotechnological concepts.
- Self-assembly
- Artificial enzymes, organelles and cells
- (Biological) Nanobots
- Nanotoxicology
- Microfluidics
- Omics

SKILLS

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

EXAMINATION

Compulsory report (25% of the grade) and written 48 h take home exam (75% of the grade) in the form of an essay. Aids are allowed. Internal censorship.

RE-EXAMINATION

Same as ordinary. The compulsory report must be completed before the re-exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales

Nanocharacterisation

10 ECTS

CONTENT

In this course students will learn the basic physical principles behind a number of nanocharacterisation tools.

Five main areas will be addressed in detail:

- Electron microscopy
- X-ray diffraction
- scanning probe microscopy
- surface spectroscopies
- nuclear magnetic resonance

The first part of the course will introduce the theoretical background and implementation of the techniques as well as discuss application examples based on scientific literature. The last part of the course will involve hands-on exercises on a number of the techniques.

In the first five weeks of the course, the five main areas/techniques are covered through a combination of lectures, exercises, student discussions and student presentations. In the last two weeks experimental exercises are performed, typically in groups of three students.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course the students should be able to introduce a number of essential methods for nanocharacterisation and to build the power to select and apply these methods to obtain specific information from given experimental systems.

EXAMINATION

Report/essay based on the experimental exercises. Written exam (three hours, without aides). The course grade is based both on the report (25%) and the written exam (75%).

RE-EXAMINATION

Same as ordinary, report must be completed before the re-exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales

Thesis (3. Semester)

60 ECTS

CONTENT

All students must follow the SDC Thesis Regulation 10 Steps. The purpose of the thesis is to allow students to demonstrate their ability to work independently with an academic topic, which is an important part of the individual student's academic profile.

The thesis amounts to 60 ECTS credits. It must be of an experimental nature, i.e. they must contain the student's own production of academic work in the form of the generation of original data/original material.

Two supervisors will be appointed, one Chinese from CAS/UCAS and one Danish from a Danish University.

If the thesis is completed at an external institution (e.g. a company), the student will also be assigned an external supervisor from the external institution. The external supervisor from the external institution participates in the planning of the thesis studies in collaboration with the two supervisors. The external supervisor does not participate in the defence or the grading.

Thesis contract

A thesis contract is completed at the start of the thesis work, which sets out the thesis framework content.

The thesis contract is also an exam registration and must be signed by the student and the two supervisors.

The supervisors are responsible for approving the problem formulation.

Before completing the thesis contract, the student and the supervisors are to agree a plan for the thesis supervision that covers issue. The plan should include the following: how often and how supervision is to be carried out, what is expected of the supervisors and the student at supervision meetings, conditions concerning the collection of primary data/experimental work, and general mutual expectations to the working relationship.

Deadline for submission

The supervisors are responsible for ensuring that the scope of the thesis is such that it can be completed within the set timeframe, and that the student receives regular feedback as to whether his/her work is progressing at a pace that will allow him/her to comply with the timeframe.

All deadlines can be found in the Thesis Regulation 10 Steps.

The deadline for submission set out in the thesis contract is binding, and exceeding the deadline counts as an exam attempt.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

A student who has completed the thesis has acquired the following competences:

Knowledge

Knowledge that allows the student to:

- identify scientific problems within the study programme's subject areas.
- summarise a suitable combination of methodologies/theories based on international research for use in his/her work with the problem formulation.
- discuss theories/models on the basis of an organised value system and with a high degree of independence.

Skills

Skills that allow the student to:

- apply and critically evaluate theories/methodologies, including their applicability and limitations.

- assess the extent to which the production and interpretation of findings/material depend on the theory/methodology chosen and the delimitation chosen.
- discuss academic issues arising from the thesis.
- draw conclusions in a clear and academic manner in relation to the problem formulation and, more generally, consider the topic and the subject area.
- discuss and communicate the academic and social significance, if any, of the thesis based on ethical principles.

If the thesis includes experimental content/data production, the student will also be able to: substantiate the idea of conducting experimental work/producing his/her own data in order to shed light on the topic as formulated in the problem formulation.

process data through a choice of academic analysis methods and present findings objectively and in a concise manner.

assess the credibility of his/her own findings based on relevant data processing.

Competences

Competences that allow the student to:

- initiate and perform academic work in a research context.
- solve complex problems and carry out development assignments in a work context.

EXAMINATION

The thesis is concluded with a two-part individual exam consisting of the preparation of a written thesis report and a subsequent oral presentation/defence of the thesis report. The oral defence must be held no later than one month after the submission of the thesis report, and the grade must be awarded on the same day as the thesis defence is held.

The thesis is assessed by the two supervisors and an external examiner, and a single grade is given for the thesis report and the oral defence. In addition to assessing the academic content of the thesis, where the abstract is included on a par with the other components, the examiners will also assess the student's spelling and writing proficiency.

If the student requests such, the main supervisor and the external examiner are, in connection with the assessment, to prepare a written academic and methodical evaluation, which is to be presented to the student no more than seven working days after publication of the grade.

Requirements for taking the exam

For the oral thesis defence to be held, a thesis report must have been handed in by the deadline.

The thesis report and its references make up the syllabus at the thesis exam.

Published theses, articles, peer-reviewed articles or manuscripts with several authors may be used either in the thesis report or as annexes, but only if (co-)author statements can be obtained which specify the scope of the student's contribution.

The thesis is concluded with an oral defence lasting approx. 60 minutes, including a presentation lasting approx. 30 minutes.

RE-EXAMINATION

The same as the ordinary.

GRADING

For the Danish/international students, grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese thesis grading scales.

For the Chinese students, grades are given according to the Danish 7 step grading scale only.

The details of the thesis procedure are described in SDC Thesis Regulations 10 Steps.



Life Science Engineering and Informatics

Omics brush-up

5 ECTS

CONTENT

The course will give the student the essential minimum knowledge to follow the first courses in (analytical) biochemistry, molecular biology and bioinformatics offered in the master's programme. Experimental work will generally not be a part of the curriculum, but computer-based exercise may be relevant.

Precise details will exclusively depend on the student's qualifying bachelor degree.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- communicate basic concepts and knowledge within the individualised topics in oral form.
- independently acquire additional knowledge related to the individualised topics.

EXAMINATION

Oral Exam in the form of a 15 minutes presentation on the "Brush up" topic followed by 5 minutes questioning.

RE-EXAMINATION

Same as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Pass/not pass.

Sideskift

Introduction to

Omics 6 ECTS

CONTENT

1. Omics: history and prospects
2. Introduction to genomics
3. Transcriptomics: from microarray to deep-sequencing

4. Introduction to Proteomics
5. Interaction studies using Omics
6. Introduction to metabolomics
7. Genomics and systematic biology
8. Bioinformatics and computational biology

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- understand information contained - and outline the methods used - in genomics.
- understand and describe the use of microarrays in transcriptomics.
- describe and understand the information obtained by qualitative and quantitative proteomics and outline the methods used.

- describe the role of posttranslational protein modifications and the use of proteomics to determine these.
- discuss the importance of protein interaction and outline the methods used to study these.
- understand and describe the levels of metabolomics and the methods involved.
- outline the use of bioinformatics tools in various Omics studies.
- explain how systems biology is used to describe the function of biological systems.

EXAMINATION

Report of up to 10 pages (20.000 characters) excluding figures and references describing the use of Omics in a hypothetical research project. 30 minutes oral defence of the report.

RE-EXAMINATION

Same as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Pass/not pass

Introduction to Omics

6 ECTS

CONTENT

1. Omics: history and prospects
2. Introduction to genomics
3. Transcriptomics: from microarray to deep-sequencing
4. Introduction to Proteomics
5. Interaction studies using Omics
6. Introduction to metabolomics
7. Genomics and systematic biology
8. Bioinformatics and computational biology

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- understand information contained - and outline the methods used - in genomics.
- understand and describe the use of microarrays in transcriptomics.
- describe and understand the information obtained by qualitative and quantitative proteomics and outline the methods used.
- describe the role of posttranslational protein modifications and the use of proteomics to determine these.
- discuss the importance of protein interaction and outline the methods used to study these.
- understand and describe the levels of metabolomics and the methods involved.
- outline the use of bioinformatics tools in various Omics studies.
- explain how systems biology is used to describe the function of biological systems.

EXAMINATION

Report of up to 10 pages (20.000 characters) excluding figures and references describing the use of Omics in a hypothetical research project. 30 minutes oral defence of the report.

RE-EXAMINATION

Same as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Pass/not pass.

Analytical biochemistry and sample preparation for Omics

8 ECTS

CONTENT

The theory behind methods used for separation and purification of RNA, DNA, proteins, peptides and metabolites will be covered, including methods based on affinity, hydrophobicity, polarity, charge and size:

- Extraction and purification of proteins, RNA, DNA and metabolites from biological samples.
- Chromatographic techniques
- Electrophoretic techniques
- Selective purification/enrichment for post-translational modifications
- Labelling and quantitation for proteomics
- Sample preparation and data analysis in metabolomics
- Sample preparation for lipidomics
- Sample preparation for genomics/transcriptomics
- Digestion of biomolecules
- Interfacing chromatography with mass spectrometry

Practical laboratory work will include:

- Reverse phase liquid chromatography
- Gas chromatography
- Lipid purification
- Protein purification
- Two-dimensional electrophoresis
- MALDI peptide mass finger printing and MALDI MS/MS for identification; data analysis
- Sample preparation for transcriptomics
- Sample preparation for genomics

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students should be able to:

- explain the principles behind the analytical techniques presented in the course.
- evaluate strengths and limitations of different separation/purification techniques.
- select the best separation/purification technique(s) for a specific omics investigation.
- assess the quality of data from separation/purification analyses as presented in original scientific literature.
- evaluate and reflect on the use of separation/purification techniques applied in original research articles.
- operate equipment and perform experiments using the techniques taught in the practical laboratory exercises.

Participation in laboratory exercises are mandatory. EXAMINATION

4-hours written exam.

All aids except internet.

RE-EXAMINATION

Same as the ordinary exam.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Unix and Python for Data Science

5 ECTS

CONTENT

The course exposes the student to practical problems a data/computer scientist will encounter in a two-fold fashion. 1) The Unix command line will be used to do file manipulation, I/O redirection, file system manipulation using the path, file hierarchy and file access control. 2) Python will be used to cover the most basic concepts of data science and data processing going into various data types and data structures and introducing the concept and use of algorithms.

The course is as such an introductory course in Unix and Python and will have a heavy focus on practical problem following basic programming principles and good programming practices. The problems will be centered around common bioinformatics problems such as parsing and manipulating bioinformatics data files. Performance and memory considerations will be introduced.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the student is expected to:

- Explain what an algorithm is and give examples of algorithms
- Demonstrate insight in how to design and implement an algorithm in Python
- Use various data types and built-in functions in Python
- Decompose a computational task using sub-routines.
- Find and correct errors in a program based on its behaviour
- Define and use regular expressions (computational pattern recognition)
- Write code so others can understand it, and understand others code
- Analyse and plan the execution of a minor computational project.

EXAMINATION

The grade will be based on the exercises handed in during the course and a 10-page individual project. The exercises and project count 50%/50% towards the grade.

RE-EXAM

4 hours written exam without aids.

GRADING

Grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Personalized Track

7 ECTS

CONTENT

This course aims to provide the individual student with the basic knowledge required to select a theme for the master's thesis, and more over provide a contact that can serve as a "help-desk" throughout the whole study, although with main emphasis on the final master's thesis. Thus, this course will be the glue of the entire study programme.

The objective is to introduce a range of applications of Omics and presentation of various relevant areas of research, which will help the student in selecting his/her personal "biological" question that will follow the student through the study programme and form the basis for the master's thesis. Skills acquired in the courses focused on technical, analytical, biological and bioinformatics as well as "entrepreneurship" will be applied to the personal "biological" question selected.

Moreover, the student will learn about project management, scientific writing and oral presentation of a scientific topic to peers and to non-experts. Standards in publication ethics and scientific conduct will be discussed. Scientific standards that are expected by peer-reviewed journals will be presented.

Suggested topics for biological areas:

- Omics in medical applications (e.g. metabolic-, degenerative-, and cancer diseases)
- Omics and microbiology
- Omics and plant biology
- Omics and agriculture (e.g. animal breeding, food and soil).

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the student is expected to be able to:

- critically evaluate scientific results in the original research literature.
- present scientific results in an oral seminar given in English.
- discuss strengths and limitations of modern techniques in Omics.
- identify scientific problems connected to Omics-approaches and reflect on application of the different available techniques to solve relevant biological questions.
- identify the "method of choice" for analysis of a given biological sample.
- select the "method of choice" for answering a specific biological question.
- demonstrate skills in general experimental design, planning of experiments, interpretation of experimental data and note keeping in execution of experiments.
- independently take responsibility for his/her own professional development and specialisation, including application for financial research support.

- disseminate research based knowledge and discuss professional and scientific problems with both peers and non-experts.
- write a scientific paper presenting the results from the Thesis. This paper should ideally be submitted to a peer-reviewed scientific journal.

EXAMINATION

The evaluation is based on performance of the student in an oral presentation, oral discussion of research project and a written project assignment. Each evaluation accounts for 1/3 of the final grading (pass/not-pass).

Description of the evaluations: an oral presentation (15min) of a group work. A written project assignment submitted to the course responsible (consisting of a one page abstract). An oral discussion of research

projects with evaluation of acquired skills and knowledge (study design, identify method of choice, hypothesis formulation) underlying the research project

RE-EXAMINATION

Re-exam will follow the same format.

GRADING

Pass/Not-pass

Thesis (3. Semester)

60 ECTS

CONTENT

All students must follow the SDC Thesis Regulations 10 Steps.

The student will be assigned a Danish and a Chinese supervisor who are to approve the topic.

The student must submit a thesis contract signed by the supervisors and the student to the SDC Office.

The thesis contract contains the thesis topic, a description of the thesis with appropriate, selected references, name of the institute and laboratory for execution of the practical work, and submission deadline.

The thesis is to be delivered digitally at the SDC Office.

The thesis and the oral defence are assessed by the supervisors and an external examiner.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

After completing the thesis, the student is expected to master and be able to:

- state the purpose of an experimental omics project in context of the background of the research field.
- independently retrieve scientific literature relevant to the thesis, and outline the current knowledge based on this literature.
- describe materials and methods used in the thesis in such details that an equally qualified person can reproduce the experiments.
- describe, document and explain results obtained in the thesis, so professionals in the field can follow the experiments and the experimental strategy.
- Discuss the thesis results in context of existing knowledge on the topic, relate the outcome of the experimental work to the purpose of the thesis, and devise obvious future work and perspectives.
- present his/her own research in the format of a scientific manuscript.
- orally disseminate his/her own research, and discuss it with peers.
- explain the principles of the main methods used in the thesis.
- describe the biological foundation central to the thesis.

EXAM

The thesis must be written in English throughout. The thesis should be built around the outline of a manuscript for an international scientific journal. The exact journal, from which the format is observed, will depend on the topic of the thesis and should be chosen by the student and the supervisors in agreement.

The thesis should be constructed as follows:

- A cover page with all relevant information on thesis title, student, supervisors, study programme and period of thesis work.

- A scientific manuscript prepared according to the guidelines provided by the chosen scientific journal.
- List of abbreviations if this is not requested by the journal's guidelines
- Supplementary material, which presents e.g. elaboration on methods, relevant data not included in the manuscript and discussions on such methods/data with references. Supplementary material is not a compulsory section, but may be useful depending on the thesis project and outcome.
- An electronic media for software developed as part of the thesis, when relevant.

The scientific manuscript must not exceed 40 pages including all figures and tables when following the journals' guidelines for formatting. There is no minimum for supplementary material, since it is not compulsory, but the maximum length is 80 pages all included.

Defence

The defence has the form of an oral exam, which is initiated by an approximately 30 minutes student presentation on the thesis. The subsequent examination should not exceed 90 minutes.

RE-EXAMINATION

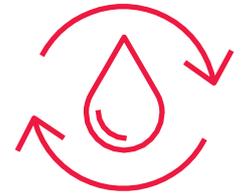
The same as the ordinary exam attempt. For more information, see SDC Thesis Regulations 10 Steps.

GRADING

For the Danish/international students, grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese thesis grading scales.

For the Chinese students, grades are given according to the Danish 7 step grading scale only.

The details of the thesis procedure are described in SDC Thesis Regulations 10 Steps.



Water and Environment

Hydrology, Freshwater Ecology and Biogeochemistry (Module 1)

15 ECTS

CONTENT

The overall aim of the course is to give a general overview of freshwater systems, based on hydrology; i.e. input and output of water, and processes related to transport; ecological mechanisms and interactions along the soil-water continuum and in freshwater systems, including biogeochemical cycles and interactions between sediment/soil and water.

Hydrology

The Hydrology sub-module provides an introduction to the different components of the hydrological cycle, their governing physical equations, the measurements and sensors used and relevant modeling approaches used to estimate those components, with emphasis on novel data sources. The course is structured around three main topics:

1. Land- atmosphere interactions with the study of atmospheric water and precipitation, evaporation and actual evapotranspiration.
2. Surface processes describing soil water infiltration, rainfall runoff processes and river routing.
3. Hydrogeology focused on groundwater recharge, evaluation of groundwater resources and effect of abstractions on groundwater level and stream discharge.

The Hydrology sub-module consists of lectures in combination with practical tutorials and assignments with real-world hydrological problems. Notes, lecture slides and supporting material will be provided.

Freshwater Ecology

The aim of the Freshwater Ecology sub-module is to introduce the student to the fundamental conditions of freshwater ecosystems; the use of resources such as nutrients, carbon and light, the complexity and dynamics of the freshwater system including physical, chemical and biological mechanisms and interactions controlling flora and fauna dynamics (the biological structure) and the important role of macrophytes in the systems. There will be focus on interactions in food chains, impacts of human activity, and interaction with the catchment by including the functional role of wetlands as buffer zones.

Biochemistry

The aim of the Biogeochemistry sub-module is to present the biogeochemical cycles of the most important elements (C, N, O, S, P, certain metal cations), describing the sources, pools and flows including transformations of matter in the different spheres with integration on a global scale. The significance of the most important processes such as oxidation/reduction, weathering/precipitation and sorption/desorption processes including their microbial and inorganic contributions will be demonstrated. Particular focus will be given to interaction between the sediment and water in lakes and how the internal loading of phosphorus impacts the overall water quality. It will be discussed to what extent the global cycles are being perturbed by human activities, and how global climate change causes perturbation of the global element cycles of C, N, P and S.

Both the Freshwater Ecology and the Biogeochemistry sub-modules consist of lectures in combination with colloquiums including student presentations and discussions and calculation exercises. Besides field sampling will be demonstrated and exercises will be performed to test the methodologies learned.

All lectures will be based on a combination of textbooks and peer reviewed manuscripts pin-pointed as key papers in respect to the course content. Lectures will be combined with colloquiums, where students will present the content of relevant papers followed by a discussion on the content and its conclusions. Exercises will be a combination of practical and theoretical exercises. Practical exercises will have focus on sampling techniques, sample handling and handling in the laboratory; basic elements in order to get high quality data. The practical part will be performed during a 1 day excursion. The theoretical exercises will run parallel with the relevant topics presented in the lectures, and will include calculations on physical properties in streams, calculations on nutrient dynamics and practical data analysis in freshwater and terrestrial systems.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the course are:

- To learn how the hydrological cycle works and of what components it consists, to learn physical hydrological equations and how measurements and sensors are relevant in modeling approaches used to estimate components in the hydrological cycle.
- To learn how freshwater systems function in respect to biological, physical and chemical aspects, to get insight into how microbial loops are part of freshwater systems, and to understand how freshwater systems are affected by human impact and catchments.
- To learn how elements distribute between the different spheres, to get an overview of which biogeochemical processes govern distribution, transfers and transformations of the elements, to describe the interactions between the cycles of the different most important elements in different ecosystems, and to learn how human activities perturb the biogeochemical cycles on a global scale.

Knowledge

After completing the course, the student should have knowledge on:

- The governing processes of the hydrologic cycle including exchange processes between atmosphere and soil surface, surface water runoff, and groundwater flow.
- Describing hydrological processes in mathematical terms and the limitations of hydrological data.
- Analysing problems related to water resources development including groundwater and surface water.
- Understanding mechanisms in freshwater systems, in respect to biological interactions, the impact of nutrient and to nutrient dynamics.
- Understanding how and why freshwater systems are affected by changes in the use of catchments.
- Having knowledge on how human impact can affect both physical and biological elements in freshwater systems.
- The cycling of nutrients between sediment and water in lakes, especially regarding the retention and biogeochemical transformation of phosphorus.
- The biogeochemical cycles of major biologically active elements and the main biological and abiotic

processes governing the distribution and flows of elements between the different spheres.

- Methods to quantify biogeochemical processes at different scales.
- How human activities perturb the cycling of key elements at both local and global scales, and how systems react to perturbations.

Skills

After completing the course, the student should be able to:

- describe the governing processes of the hydrologic cycle including exchange processes between atmosphere and soil surface, surface water runoff, and groundwater flow.
- formulate hydrological processes in mathematical terms and work with and recognize the limitations of hydrological data.
- demonstrate and give an overview of the complexity in freshwater ecosystems, especially the importance of submerged macrophytes to the other biological elements; applying how human activity can affect this

complexity; demonstrate the general principles of freshwater chemistry, particular in respect to nutrients (nitrogen and phosphorus).

- understanding the cycling of nutrients in lakes and how this interacts with the biological structure.
- delineate the major biogeochemical cycles from molecular to global scales and identify process variables critical to the cycles.
- calculate distribution of elements and flows at ecosystem scales based on the processes taking place, and to take interactions between elements into account.

Competences

After completing the course, the student should have the competences to be able to:

- extract useful knowledge from primary literature while maintaining a critical view on same literature.
- interpret data from different sources. Extract the most important information from these data.
- present methods, data and conclusions from the curriculum, to fellow students.
- make the relevant hypothesis and suggest a methodology which can be used to respond to the hypotheses, when presented with a given problem.

EXAMINATION

The exam comprises:

- three assignments during the Hydrology part
- a 2-hour written midterm exam following the Hydrology part All aids allowed. No internet.
- colloquiums with presentations for fellow students in the Freshwater Ecology part.
- a 4-hour written exam covering Freshwater Ecology and Biogeochemistry. All aids allowed. No internet.

There will be one common grade for the entire course, where assignments and colloquiums count 30 % and the written examinations 70 %.

The assignments in Hydrology are individual or group assignments with individual evaluation. Each group consists of 2-3 members and the topics are fixed. The assignments are focused on the main learning objectives in Hydrology:

- Water balance; effect of deforestation on catchment water balance in a specific study site (including data collection during a two-day field trip) – duration 7 days (Graded)
- Ecohydrological modelling using VIP model – duration 13 days (Graded)
- Groundwater flow – duration 7 days (Graded with pass/fail).

For all assignments, all necessary information and calculations must be included in the assignment and handed in as a pdf file.

The written sub-examination of the sub-module Hydrology is a 2-hour written presence examination based

on short questions all related to the topics and learning objectives of the course. Questions require short text (1-3 lines) answers and calculations. All aids including laptop/tablet are allowed, but internet access is prohibited.

In Freshwater Ecology colloquiums are held during the course. Colloquiums are a group based (2-3 members) presentation of an appointed peer reviewed paper. The group is expected to read, discuss and present the content for their fellow students, followed by a general discussion of the paper in class.

There are no colloquiums in the Biogeochemistry sub-module.

The written examination of the two sub-modules Freshwater Ecology and Biogeochemistry is a 4-hour written presence examination based on short questions all related to the topics and learning objectives of the course. Questions require short text (1-3 lines) answers and/or small calculations. All aids including laptop/tablet are allowed, but internet access is prohibited.

RE-EXAMINATION

A 6-hour written examination based on questions related to all topics and learning objectives of Hydrology, Freshwater Ecology and Biogeochemistry. Questions are requiring short text (1-3 lines) answers and calculations. All aids including laptop/tablet are allowed, but internet access is prohibited.

GRADING

One final grade is given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Pollutants and Pollution Control (Module 2)

15 ECTS

CONTENT

The aim of the course is to introduce the fate and processes of the contaminants, the current status of the soil and water pollution and the techniques for the pollution control and water treatments. The course is divided into 3 sub-modules with the following objectives:

The first sub-module Pollutants – fate and processes aims at giving a fundamental introduction to the abiotic and microbial processes as well as pollutant physicochemical properties that govern the fate of pollutants. Physicochemical properties, sources, distribution, speciation, and transformation processes and selected microbial effects of natural and anthropogenic contaminants in soil and water are introduced.

The second sub-module Pollution control and water treatment aims at training the students in basic principles for the treatment of wastewater in conventional wastewater treatment systems and nature-based and environmentally friendly technologies for wastewater treatment and management.

The third sub-module Soil and groundwater pollution aims at giving the student a platform for a professional assessment of soil and groundwater contamination from diffuse sources and contaminated sites, and remediation of contaminated sites.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Following the successful completion of the course, the students will acquire a broad spectrum of knowledge and tools. Specific knowledge, skills and competences for the different sub-modules are listed below.

When the sub-module Pollutants – fate and processes is finished the student is supposed to be able to:

Knowledge

- Explain the fundamental principles and processes that influences the fate of pollutants in soil and water
- Understand the abiotic and biotic soil and water properties that are critical to the fate of pollutants
- Obtain insight with models that can be used to perform metal speciation, equilibrium computation and to predict properties of organic pollutants.
- Describe the physicochemical properties of a given pollutant in the environment, and how these properties affect the fate
- Describe the basic microbial processes that are critical for the sensitivity of the ecosystem to natural and anthropogenic stress and for the fate of pollutants
- Quantify a specific pollutant speciation, availability, mobility, and transformation by use of standard calculations

Skills

- Compute and evaluate physicochemical properties, speciation, and fate of natural and anthropogenic

pollutants from environmental data

- Identify and evaluate the critical variables and methods that may be used to quantify pollutant sources, distribution, retention, transformation and degradation rates, and metabolite formation in soil and water
- Critically evaluate scientific papers within pollutant chemistry and microbiology

Competences

- Combine information from literature/databases predictions, model calculations and general knowledge on pollutant properties, soil and water properties as a basis for exposure calculations.

Following the successful completion of the sub-module Pollution control and water treatment the students will be able to:

Knowledge

- Describe the main inorganic and organic pollutants in domestic wastewater and their influence on choice of treatment processes, and how they are analysed
- Summarize typical effluent standards
- Describe the main degradation and removal processes of suspended solids, organic matter and nutrients in activated sludge systems
- Describe the main processes for the treatment of industrial wastewaters
- Describe the main processes for sludge treatment and disposal
- Describe different types of ecotechnologies used for the treatment of domestic wastewater and agricultural runoff with focus on wetland systems
- Describe and characterize the key processes of importance for nutrient removal in wetlands
- Describe the functional roles of different types of plants in wetlands
- Characterize the hydraulics of treatment wetland systems

Skills

- Evaluate removal processes of organic matter and nutrients in activated sludge, constructed wetland systems.
- Prepare conceptual designs of activated sludge and constructed wetland systems based on loading characteristics, site-conditions and effluent standards
- Compute the expected removal and effluent quality of activated sludge and wetland systems using accepted biokinetics models

Competences

- Combine information from different sources to propose a suitable wastewater/sludge treatment process based on wastewater characteristics and discharge requirement

Following the successful completion of the sub-module Soil and groundwater pollution the students will be able to:

Knowledge

- Acquire a good understanding of soil and groundwater pollution
- Distinguish between diffuse pollution sources and contaminated sites and identify important contaminants
- Demonstrate conceptual understanding of hydrogeological and hydrogeochemical properties controlling contamination in soil and groundwater
- Describe important elements in risk assessment of contaminated sites
- Calculate and select parameter values (for instance sorption, hydrodynamic dispersion or degradation

constants) which govern transport and fate of contaminants and relate results to risk assessment

- Demonstrate overview over selected remediation technologies and understanding of their strengths and weaknesses
- Identify design parameters for selected remediation technologies based on conceptual process understanding
- Select the most suitable remediation technologies in relation to actual hydrogeological, geochemical and compound data

Skills

- Identify and apply the theory on contaminant properties, subsurface hydrology and hydrogeochemistry to examine and solve subsurface pollution problems

- Acquire a sound understanding of methods for site investigation and risk assessment at contaminated sites
- Identify and critically evaluate different soil and groundwater remediation technologies

Competences

- General knowledge and understanding of contaminants fate and transport in the subsurface
- Quantification of key hydrogeological, hydrogeochemical and contaminant properties controlling contaminant transport
- Understanding soil and groundwater remediation technologies and their applicability
- Experience on conservative and reactive transport of organic and inorganic compounds

CONTENTS

The course will give you in depth knowledge of the following subject areas:

Pollutants – fate and processes

- Pollutants and their retention in soil: Pollutant properties, soil and water characteristics, sorbent characteristics and sorption reactions, redox transformations, soil solution composition, metal speciation, hydrolysis and photo degradation, degradation kinetics
- Simple methods for equilibrium computation and QSAR estimations
- Environmental microbiology including microbial ecology, metal transformations and effects, degradation pathways and kinetics, antibiotic resistance

Pollution control and water treatment

- Understanding of processes of importance for the transformation and removal of selected pollutants from wastewater and contaminated surface water
- Training in the use of process modelling in activated sludge systems
- Tools to prepare conceptual designs of treatment systems capable of achieving specific treatment goals

Soil and groundwater pollution

- Sources to soil and groundwater pollution
- Transport, mixing, attenuation and degradation of pollutants in soil and groundwater
- Diffuse source (arsenic, pesticides) contamination in aquifers
- Soil and groundwater chemistry of heavy metals, creosote compounds, petroleum hydrocarbons related to contaminated sites
- In situ and ex-situ technologies for remediation of polluted soil and groundwater

MODULE STRUCTURE

There will be ten teaching weeks in total.

Weeks 1-4: Sub-modules 1 & 2: Pollutants – fate and processes & Pollution control and water treatment

Weeks 5-10 (with Christmas break): Sub-modules 3: Soil and groundwater pollution

TEACHING AND LEARNING METHODS

Lectures, theoretical and practical exercises, calculations and small computer exercises, reading material, hands-on tutorials, group work and group presentations.

EXAMINATION

The exam comprises

- 3 assignments during the course, where the students are required to submit at least 2 out of the 3 assignments and the two best of these assignments will each account for 15% of the grade
- a written examination which accounts for 70% of the grade

The assignments are group assignments with individual oral presentation and questions. Each group consists of 3-4 members, and the topics are fixed.

The assignments are focused on the 3 main learning objectives of the sub-module Pollution control and water treatment:

- Evaluate removal processes of organic matter and nutrients in activated sludge, constructed wetland systems
- Prepare conceptual designs of activated sludge and constructed wetland systems based on loading characteristics, site-conditions and effluent standards
- Compute the expected removal and effluent quality of activated sludge and wetland systems using accepted biokinetics models

The students will present their findings orally and will be evaluated individually on this basis.

The assignments are:

Assignment 1: Engineering Wetland Systems

Number of standard pages 12. Duration ~6 days.

Assignment 2: Activated Sludge Processes

Number of standard pages 10. Duration ~11 days.

Assignment 3: Treatment processes

Number of standard pages 10. Duration ~30 days. The

assessment is made by the teachers.

Written examination

3 hours written presence examination. The assessment is made by the teachers.

Content of exam

The exam is based on short questions related to the learning objectives, requiring short text answers and/or calculations. The questions cover the first sub-module Pollutants – fate and processes and the last sub-module Soil and groundwater pollution. No exams from previous years will be distributed, but class tutorials and wrap-up sessions will include questions and exercises from previous years' exams.

Exam aid

All aid incl. PC/tablet is allowed but no internet access.

RE-EXAMINATION

The re-exam will take place as an oral exam covering the full module.

GRADING

One final grade is given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese 100 points grading scales.

Thesis (3. Semester)

60 ECTS

CONTENT

All students must follow the SDC Thesis regulation 10-steps.

The student should work independently with a research topic at a suitable research laboratory under the supervision of a Chinese and a Danish supervisor. The student should prepare a dissertation, which will be assessed together with an oral presentation of the work.

The dissertation should contain the same sections as a scientific paper, say:

- Preface
- Acknowledgement
- Abstract
- General Introduction
- Objectives
- Literature Review
- Research hypothesis
- Materials and Methods
- Results
- Discussion
- Conclusion
- Perspectives
- References

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

After having completed the thesis the student should have:

Knowledge about:

- Scientific problems and state-of-the-art in the thesis subject area.
- Theories and practical solutions supporting the thesis subject area.

Skills to:

- Identify scientific problems and formulate scientific hypothesis within the study programme's subject area
- Apply research methodologies including modelling tools to conduct his/her work within the thesis subject area with a high degree of independence
- Discuss theories/methods in relation to his/her thesis subject area and the state-of-the-art of the programme's subject area

- Assess the extent to which the production and interpretation of research findings/material depend on the theory/methodology chosen and the delimitation chosen.

EXAMINATION

The thesis is an individual written assignment. The thesis has a length of a minimum of 50 and a maximum of 80 standard pages, excluding references. Students should add a summary to the thesis in English.

The oral examination (defence) consists of 20 minutes oral presentation of the project followed by 30 minutes questions from the examiners.

The grade awarded must reflect an overall assessment of the written thesis and the oral defence.

RE-EXAMINATION

The same as the ordinary exam attempt. For more information, see SDC Thesis regulation 10-steps.

GRADING

For the Danish/international students, grades are given according to the Danish 7 step and the Chinese thesis grading scales.

For the Chinese students, grades are given according to the Danish 7 step grading scale only.

The details of the thesis procedure are described in SDC Thesis Regulations 10 Steps.